

Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (SOGI)

Tabulation Report based on the 2015 round of the South African Social Attitudes Survey (SASAS)

Prepared for

The Other Foundation

by

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1. Background to the study

1.1. Introduction

This report is one of the outputs associated with a programme of work commissioned by The Other Foundation and conducted by the HSRC’s Democracy Governance and Service Delivery (DGSD) research programme on sexual orientation and gender identity (SOGI). A module of 32 questions capturing different aspects of sexual orientation and gender identity was developed and fielded as part of the twelfth round of the South African Social Attitudes Survey (SASAS) in the last quarter of 2015. The SASAS series has been administered by the HSRC on an annual basis since 2003. It is a nationally representative sample survey of adults aged 16 and older living in private residence. The long term aim of this survey programme is to construct an empirical evidence base that will track and explain the attitudes, beliefs and behaviour patterns of the country’s diverse population.

The concepts included in the SOGI module are outlined in the table below, together with the corresponding questionnaire numbers.

Overview of the primary indicators included in the SOGI module

CONCEPT	QUESTION NUMBER
Sexual orientation and gender identity (SOGI)	Q 140-142; Q200 - Q 226; Q235-236
• Moral frame	Q 140 - Q 142
• Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender	Q 200 - Q 202
• Contact and sexual orientation	Q 203 - Q 204
• Attitudes towards homosexuality	Q 205 – Q 212
• Behavioural responses	Q 213 – Q 216
• Experiences	Q 217 – Q 220
• Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions	Q 221 – Q 226
• Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity	Q 235 – Q 236

This tabulation report provides national frequencies for all the questions asked in the module, as well as select cross tabulations of all the questions by sex, age group, population group, educational attainment, living standard level, and geographic subtype.

1.2. The Research Universe

The target population for the survey is individuals aged 16 and over who live in private residence (households, hostels and other structures). People living in special institutions such as hospitals and prisons were excluded from the sample. The inclusion of people from these institutions would have compromised the random selection procedure. Also, past experience has shown that access to people in these institutions is extremely difficult, since obtaining permission can be cumbersome and complex.

1.3. Sample Design

The survey has been designed to yield a representative sample of adults aged 16 years and older. The sampling frame used for the survey is based on Statistics South Africa's 2011 Population Census and a set of small area layers (SALs). Estimates of the population numbers for various categories of the census variables were obtained per SAL. In this sampling frame special institutions (such as hospitals, military camps, old age homes, schools and university hostels) as well as recreational areas, industrial areas and vacant SALs were excluded prior to the drawing of the sample.

In the sampling, small area layers (SALs) were used as primary sampling units (PSUs) and the estimated number of dwelling units (taken as visiting points) in the SALs as secondary sampling units. In the first sampling stage PSUs (SALs) were drawn with probability proportional to size, using the estimated number of dwelling units (DUs) in a SAL (PSU) as measure of size (MOS). The DU as secondary sampling unit has been defined as "separate (non-vacant) residential stands, addresses, structures, flats, homesteads, etc." In the second sampling stage a predetermined number of individual

dwelling units (or visiting points) were drawn with equal probability in each of the SALs. Finally, in the third sampling stage a person was drawn with equal probability from all 16 year and older persons at the visiting point using a Kish Grid.

Three explicit stratification variables were used in the sampling, namely province, geographic type and majority population group. Within each stratum, the allocated number of PSUs (which could differ between different strata) was drawn using proportional to size probability sampling with the estimated number of dwelling units in the PSU as measure of size (MOS). In each of these drawn PSUs, 7 dwelling units were drawn.

1.4. Data Weighting

A total of 3 115 people were interviewed during this study. The final data set was given to the statistician for benchmarking and weighting purposes. When weighted, this number represents 37 320 003 South Africans of 16 years and older. The data was weighted to the 2015 mid-year census population estimates.

2. National Level Results (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	281	8.6
	Agree	920	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	518	17.8
	Disagree	849	29.7
	Strongly disagree	457	13.8
	(Do not know)	64	2.0
	(No answer provided)	26	0.7
	Total	3,115	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	1,039	31.3
	Agree	1,347	44.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	409	14.8
	Disagree	174	5.3
	Strongly disagree	75	2.6
	(Do not know)	44	1.3
	(No answer provided)	27	0.7
	Total	3,115	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	960	33.9
	Agree	1,295	42.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	483	14.1
	Disagree	258	6.8
	Strongly disagree	71	1.5
	(Do not know)	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	35	0.9
	Total	3,115	100.0

Section2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	1,056	34.0
	Some people are just born that way	551	17.3
	It just feels natural to them	318	10.7
	It's an illness	335	12.0
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	125	3.8
	Some people are sinners	145	5.1
	It's ancestral spirits	108	3.7
	(Don't know)	169	5.0
	(No answer provided)	308	8.4
	Total	3,115	100.0

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	1,370	40.6
	One or two	820	27.0
	Three to five	440	15.5
	Between six and ten	191	7.1
	More than ten	221	7.8
	(Do not know)	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	48	1.2
	Total	3,115	100.0

		N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	829	51.9
	One or two	518	27.1
	Three to five	209	12.6
	Between six and ten	74	3.9
	More than ten	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	49	2.1
	Total	1,745	100.0
	(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	1,370	...

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	1,413	46.2
	Agree	819	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	249	7.6
	Disagree	365	12.0
	Strongly disagree	181	5.7
	(Do not know)	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	50	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	1,074	34.1
	Agree	813	27.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	384	11.3
	Disagree	566	19.3
	Strongly disagree	198	6.6
	(Do not know)	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	45	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0

		N	Col %
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	296	9.5
	Agree	666	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	363	11.3
	Disagree	831	27.4
	Strongly disagree	832	28.0
	(Do not know)	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	50	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	1,364	44.6
	Agree	823	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	256	8.0
	Disagree	386	11.6
	Strongly disagree	212	7.5
	(Do not know)	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	44	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	1,083	35.0
	Agree	795	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	389	12.1
	Disagree	572	18.9
	Strongly disagree	201	7.3
	(Do not know)	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	42	0.9
	Total	3,115	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	313	9.3
	Agree	664	21.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	373	11.9
	Disagree	832	28.2
	Strongly disagree	824	26.8
	(Do not know)	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	42	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0

		N	Col %
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	990	33.1
	Agree	1,016	33.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	365	10.8
	Disagree	528	16.7
	Strongly disagree	140	4.1
	(Do not know)	28	0.6
	(No answer provided)	48	1.3
	Total	3,115	100.0
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	344	11.4
	Agree	678	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	453	13.8
	Disagree	912	30.6
	Strongly disagree	623	20.1
	(Do not know)	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	47	1.3
	Total	3,115	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	243	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	268	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	496	17.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,994	60.5
	(Can't choose)	69	2.0
	(No answer provided)	45	0.9
	Total	3,115	100.0
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	135	4.3
	Have not done it but might do it	329	11.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	2,492	79.8
	(Can't choose)	55	1.2
	(No answer provided)	44	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	25	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	218	7.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	2,731	88.3
	(Can't choose)	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	45	1.2
	Total	3,115	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	42	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	2,723	88.2
	(Can't choose)	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	45	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	496	17.7
	Agree	1,221	37.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	441	14.9
	Disagree	453	14.3
	Strongly disagree	343	10.6
	(Do not know)	119	3.5
	(No answer provided)	42	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	402	12.4
	Agree	1,257	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	531	18.7
	Disagree	500	17.0
	Strongly disagree	300	9.6
	(Do not know)	83	2.1
	(No answer provided)	42	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	194	7.2
	Agree	624	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	557	17.9
	Disagree	1,119	36.3
	Strongly disagree	438	14.1
	(Do not know)	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	45	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	500	15.0
	Agree	1,327	42.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	449	14.7
	Disagree	403	15.0
	Strongly disagree	190	5.7
	(Do not know)	197	5.5
	(No answer provided)	49	1.3
	Total	3,115	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their “sexual orientation” What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	793	26.5
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	517	19.4
	I think I understand what it means	742	24.6
	I understand it very well	775	22.8
	(Don't know)	222	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	44	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	1,217	39.0
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	782	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	613	20.7
	(Don't know)	396	10.4
	(Refused to answer)	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	58	1.2
	Total	3,115	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	315	9.9
	Agree	802	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	446	14.2
	Disagree	690	22.6
	Strongly disagree	717	23.4
	(Do not know)	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	44	0.9
	Total	3,115	100.0

		N	Col %
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	350	9.4
	Agree	861	24.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	391	14.3
	Disagree	711	24.2
	Strongly disagree	679	25.1
	(Do not know)	79	1.9
	(No answer provided)	44	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	333	9.3
	Agree	994	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	445	16.2
	Disagree	641	21.6
	Strongly disagree	555	20.0
	(Do not know)	102	2.8
	(No answer provided)	45	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	477	14.0
	Agree	1,147	36.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	472	16.1
	Disagree	424	14.0
	Strongly disagree	440	15.3
	(Do not know)	110	3.0
	(No answer provided)	45	1.0
	Total	3,115	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	3,010	97.1
	Gay or lesbian	21	0.7
	Bisexual	14	0.5
	Other	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	19	0.2
	(Refused to answer)	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	40	1.1
	Total	3,115	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	925	35.2
	Mostly masculine	477	16.2
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	124	3.7
	Mostly feminine	843	23.9
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	541	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	116	3.6
	(Don't know)	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	45	1.1
Total	3,115	100.0	

3. Results Disaggregated by Sex (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	136	9.9	145	7.4	281	8.6
	Agree	360	28.2	560	26.6	920	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	193	17.1	325	18.5	518	17.8
	Disagree	334	29.4	515	30.0	849	29.7
	Strongly disagree	174	12.2	283	15.3	457	13.8
	(Do not know)	26	2.4	38	1.6	64	2.0
	(No answer provided)	10	0.8	16	0.5	26	0.7
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	403	31.4	636	31.3	1,039	31.3
	Agree	516	42.7	831	45.3	1,347	44.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	171	14.6	238	15.0	409	14.8
	Disagree	79	6.5	95	4.1	174	5.3
	Strongly disagree	29	2.4	46	2.8	75	2.6
	(Do not know)	23	1.6	21	1.1	44	1.3
	(No answer provided)	12	0.9	15	0.4	27	0.7
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	426	37.9	534	30.2	960	33.9
	Agree	464	38.5	831	46.3	1,295	42.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	197	14.2	286	14.0	483	14.1
	Disagree	103	7.1	155	6.5	258	6.8
	Strongly disagree	21	1.2	50	1.8	71	1.5
	(Do not know)	7	0.3	6	0.3	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	15	1.0	20	0.9	35	0.9
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	409	32.7	647	35.3	1,056	34.0
	Some people are just born that way	202	15.7	349	18.7	551	17.3
	It just feels natural to them	136	11.3	182	10.2	318	10.7
	It's an illness	148	14.3	187	9.9	335	12.0
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	49	3.1	76	4.4	125	3.8
	Some people are sinners	61	5.6	84	4.6	145	5.1
	It's ancestral spirits	37	3.8	71	3.6	108	3.7
	(Don't know)	69	4.9	100	5.1	169	5.0
	(No answer provided)	122	8.5	186	8.2	308	8.4
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	530	40.9	840	40.4	1,370	40.6
	One or two	303	23.5	517	30.2	820	27.0
	Three to five	179	16.4	261	14.6	440	15.5
	Between six and ten	91	8.1	100	6.2	191	7.1
	More than ten	97	9.0	124	6.8	221	7.8
	(Do not know)	9	0.3	16	1.1	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	24	1.7	24	0.8	48	1.2
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	364	54.1	465	49.8	829	51.9
	One or two	177	23.4	341	30.5	518	27.1
	Three to five	85	13.8	124	11.5	209	12.6
	Between six and ten	32	3.8	42	4.0	74	3.9
	More than ten	12	1.6	31	2.1	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	10	0.5	13	0.7	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	23	2.8	26	1.4	49	2.1
	Total	703	100.0	1,042	100.0	1,745	100.0
(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	530	40.9	840	40.4	1,370	40.6	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	601	49.7	812	43.0	1,413	46.2
	Agree	289	24.6	530.0	27.7	819.0	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	108	7.8	141	7.5	249	7.6
	Disagree	135	9.8	230	13.9	365	12.0
	Strongly disagree	61	5.4	120	5.9	181	5.7
	(Do not know)	17	1.4	21	1.0	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	22	1.4	28	0.9	50	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	465	38.4	609	30.2	1,074	34.1
	Agree	300	26.1	513	28.0	813	27.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	145	9.9	239	12.7	384	11.3
	Disagree	211	17.2	355	21.3	566	19.3
	Strongly disagree	76	6.5	122	6.7	198	6.6
	(Do not know)	13	0.6	22	0.5	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	23	1.4	22	0.6	45	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	116	10.1	180	8.9	296	9.5
	Agree	252	18.6	414	22.2	666	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	148	10.8	215	11.7	363	11.3
	Disagree	316	27.6	515	27.3	831	27.4
	Strongly disagree	346	28.9	486	27.3	832	28.0
	(Do not know)	31	2.5	46	1.9	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	24	1.5	26	0.7	50	1.1
	Total	1233	100.0	1882	100.0	3115	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	564	47.1	800	42.3	1,364	44.6
	Agree	297	24.3	526	28.2	823	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	107	8.6	149	7.5	256	8.0
	Disagree	153	10.3	233	12.9	386	11.6
	Strongly disagree	76	7.2	136	7.9	212	7.5
	(Do not know)	15	1.2	15	0.6	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	21	1.3	23	0.6	44	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	458	38.7	625	31.5	1,083	35.0
	Agree	296	25.5	499	24.9	795	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	137	9.4	252	14.7	389	12.1
	Disagree	230	17.3	342	20.3	572	18.9
	Strongly disagree	77	7.0	124	7.5	201	7.3
	(Do not know)	15	0.8	18	0.4	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	20	1.2	22	0.6	42	0.9
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	131	10.7	182	8.1	313	9.3
	Agree	258	19.8	406	22.0	664	21.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	138	9.9	235	13.7	373	11.9
	Disagree	321	29.1	511	27.3	832	28.2
	Strongly disagree	333	26.7	491	26.8	824	26.8
	(Do not know)	33	2.6	34	1.3	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	19	1.2	23	0.8	42	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	423	36.9	567	29.6	990	33.1
	Agree	391	34.0	625	32.8	1,016	33.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	141	9.0	224	12.4	365	10.8
	Disagree	194	14.1	334	19.1	528	16.7
	Strongly disagree	50	3.8	90	4.5	140	4.1
	(Do not know)	13	0.7	15	0.5	28	0.6
	(No answer provided)	21	1.5	27	1.1	48	1.3
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	139	12.6	205	10.4	344	11.4
	Agree	263	21.2	415	21.2	678	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	164	11.6	289	15.9	453	13.8
	Disagree	354	29.9	558	31.2	912	30.6
	Strongly disagree	266	21.2	357	19.0	623	20.1
	(Do not know)	27	2.0	31	1.3	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	20	1.4	27	1.1	47	1.3
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	124	11.8	119	6.6	243	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	133	11.1	135	8.7	268	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	217	19.0	279	16.6	496	17.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	710	55.0	1,284	65.6	1,994	60.5
	(Can't choose)	29	2.0	40.0	1.9	69.0	2.0
	(No answer provided)	20	1.2	25	0.7	45	0.9
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	30	2.8	30	1.0	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	71	5.8	64	2.9	135	4.3
	Have not done it but might do it	161	13.2	168	10.3	329	11.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	928	75.4	1,564	83.9	2,492	79.8
	(Can't choose)	21	1.2	34	1.3	55	1.2
	(No answer provided)	22	1.6	22	0.6	44	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	13	1.0	12	0.3	25	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	24	1.6	23	1.2	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	110	10.1	108	4.9	218	7.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,041	84.3	1,690	92.0	2,731	88.3
	(Can't choose)	22	1.2	27	1.0	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	23	1.8	22	0.6	45	1.2
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	20	1.6	22	0.9	42	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	28	2.7	34	1.1	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	89	7.2	97	5.2	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,048	85.3	1,675	91.0	2,723	88.2
	(Can't choose)	26	1.7	31	1.1	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	22	1.6	23	0.7	45	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	188	16.7	308	18.6	496	17.7
	Agree	447	35.0	774	40.6	1,221	37.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	158	13.2	283	16.5	441	14.9
	Disagree	199	15.7	254	13.1	453	14.3
	Strongly disagree	159	13.3	184	8.2	343	10.6
	(Do not know)	62	4.7	57	2.4	119	3.5
	(No answer provided)	20	1.5	22	0.6	42	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	159	12.4	243	12.4	402	12.4
	Agree	471	37.1	786	41.3	1,257	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	206	17.8	325	19.5	531	18.7
	Disagree	205	18.1	295	16.0	500	17.0
	Strongly disagree	133	11.3	167	8.0	300	9.6
	(Do not know)	39	2.0	44	2.2	83	2.1
	(No answer provided)	20	1.4	22	0.6	42	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	80	8.9	114	5.7	194	7.2
	Agree	255	19.6	369	19.4	624	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	206	16.7	351	19.1	557	17.9
	Disagree	429	35.8	690	36.8	1,119	36.3
	Strongly disagree	177	13.0	261	15.1	438	14.1
	(Do not know)	64	4.5	74	3.3	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	22	1.5	23	0.7	45	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	185	13.7	315	16.3	500	15.0
	Agree	533	42.4	794	43.0	1,327	42.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	176	14.6	273	14.8	449	14.7
	Disagree	158	15.9	245	14.2	403	15.0
	Strongly disagree	74	5.5	116	6.0	190	5.7
	(Do not know)	82	6.1	115	5.0	197	5.5
	(No answer provided)	25	1.9	24	0.7	49	1.3
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their “sexual orientation” What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	271	24.3	522	28.6	793	26.5
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	207	20.0	310	18.8	517	19.4
	I think I understand what it means	298	24.0	444	25.1	742	24.6
	I understand it very well	350	24.8	425	20.8	775	22.8
	(Don’t know)	78	4.9	144	5.6	222	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	9	0.6	13	0.4	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	20	1.5	24	0.7	44	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	469	35.7	748	42.2	1,217	39.0
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	319	28.9	463	26.0	782	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	245	21.1	368	20.3	613	20.7
	(Don’t know)	157	11.2	239	9.6	396	10.4
	(Refused to answer)	16	1.6	33	1.1	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	27	1.6	31	0.9	58	1.2
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	112	9.2	203	10.5	315	9.9
	Agree	314	24.3	488	29.0	802	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	179	14.0	267	14.4	446	14.2
	Disagree	266	23.0	424	22.1	690	22.6
	Strongly disagree	301	26.3	416	20.8	717	23.4
	(Do not know)	43	2.1	58	2.6	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	18	1.2	26	0.7	44	0.9
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	132	9.5	218	9.2	350	9.4
	Agree	339	22.7	522	25.5	861	24.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	152	12.6	239	15.8	391	14.3
	Disagree	271	22.9	440	25.5	711	24.2
	Strongly disagree	286	28.5	393	21.9	679	25.1
	(Do not know)	35	2.6	44	1.3	79	1.9
	(No answer provided)	18	1.2	26	0.9	44	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	127	9.0	206	9.6	333	9.3
	Agree	385	27.5	609	30.5	994	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	167	14.7	278	17.7	445	16.2
	Disagree	253	21.3	388	21.9	641	21.6
	Strongly disagree	240	23.1	315	17.1	555	20.0
	(Do not know)	42	3.2	60	2.5	102	2.8
	(No answer provided)	19	1.3	26	0.8	45	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	197	13.8	280	14.3	477	14.0
	Agree	431	33.5	716	39.6	1,147	36.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	183	16.3	289	16.0	472	16.1
	Disagree	166	13.1	258	14.7	424	14.0
	Strongly disagree	190	18.5	250	12.2	440	15.3
	(Do not know)	48	3.6	62	2.4	110	3.0
	(No answer provided)	18	1.2	27	0.8	45	1.0
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Sex of respondent					
		Male		Female		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	1,187	97.0	1,823	97.1	3,010	97.1
	Gay or lesbian	9	0.7	12	0.7	21	0.7
	Bisexual	6	0.2	8	0.7	14	0.5
	Other	4	0.3	3	0.2	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	7	0.2	12	0.3	19	0.2
	(Refused to answer)	2	0.3	2	0.0	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	18	1.3	22	0.9	40	1.1
	Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	684	57.5	241	14.5	925	35.2
	Mostly masculine	357	26.4	120	6.8	477	16.2
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	39	3.2	85	4.2	124	3.7
	Mostly feminine	60	5.2	783	41.4	843	23.9
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	27	2.4	514	27.0	541	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	29	2.4	87	4.8	116	3.6
	(Don't know)	11	0.9	24	0.8	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	5	0.5	4	0.1	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	21	1.5	24	0.7	45	1.1
Total	1,233	100.0	1,882	100.0	3,115	100.0	

4. Results Disaggregated by Age Group (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	15	9.1	20	5.3	71	12.9	52	8.6	40	5.6	49	8.7	34	5.7	281	8.6
	Agree	68	30.3	92	27.0	187	27.3	166	24.9	161	28.6	119	26.9	126	28.2	919	27.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	34	19.1	55	17.5	107	17.3	96	18.0	79	17.8	69	19.4	78	16.6	518	17.8
	Disagree	61	28.6	95	34.4	175	28.6	155	29.8	131	28.2	115	28.6	117	29.5	849	29.7
	Strongly disagree	33	12.8	47	12.7	88	11.9	88	16.5	75	15.3	56	12.1	70	17.0	457	13.8
	(Do not know)	1	0.0	6	3.1	11	0.9	11	1.7	14	3.6	10	3.4	11	2.4	64	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	9	1.2	2	0.6	7	0.9	5	1.0	1	0.7	26	0.7
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	69	28.5	84	24.1	198	30.1	193	36.1	172	33.7	140	28.5	183	40.7	1,039	31.3
	Agree	98	44.3	152	48.8	283	43.4	241	42.7	232	46.0	173	41.7	168	39.4	1,347	44.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	26	18.9	46	15.6	97	16.4	80	11.6	52	12.3	59	17.5	49	11.6	409	14.8
	Disagree	14	6.1	16	4.5	38	6.2	34	4.9	23	3.0	26	6.8	22	4.9	173	5.3
	Strongly disagree	4	1.9	9	5.2	14	1.8	15	2.7	13	2.8	13	3.0	7	0.5	75	2.6
	(Do not know)	1	0.3	7	1.6	9	1.0	6	1.6	7	1.3	7	1.6	7	2.3	44	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.2	9	1.2	1	0.4	8	0.9	5	1.0	1	0.7	27	0.7
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	54	26.3	87	26.0	199	33.2	181	36.8	168	43.3	130	31.6	140	41.3	959	33.9
	Agree	92	47.6	132	47.3	277	41.6	256	42.6	193	36.2	175	44.8	170	37.5	1,295	42.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	20.7	48	12.3	87	12.8	76	14.3	84	12.9	68	15.0	76	13.4	483	14.1
	Disagree	17	4.8	35	10.6	60	9.5	44	4.3	39	5.2	28	5.0	35	4.2	258	6.8
	Strongly disagree	4	0.3	12	3.6	8	0.7	11	1.5	11	0.8	13	2.3	12	2.4	71	1.5
	(Do not know)	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.2	13	1.8	1	0.4	10	1.3	6	1.1	2	0.8	35	0.9
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

Section 2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Age groups														Total	
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		N	Col %
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %				
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	74	30.8	104	32.0	210	31.3	211	40.5	188	39.6	143	30.4	126	31.0	1,056	34.0
	Some people are just born that way	44	23.4	61	19.4	133	19.5	107	17.9	71	8.6	52	12.8	83	16.0	551	17.3
	It just feels natural to them	36	20.0	42	14.9	54	7.1	60	10.5	39	5.9	45	11.7	42	9.3	318	10.7
	It's an illness	22	13.1	25	7.0	73	14.4	46	9.2	64	15.6	56	14.9	49	9.6	335	12.0
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	5	1.0	17	4.1	29	5.1	22	3.9	21	3.8	18	2.5	13	3.9	125	3.8
	Some people are sinners	7	3.1	11	4.5	27	5.3	26	4.2	22	5.9	25	6.8	27	6.6	145	5.1
	It's ancestral spirits	8	3.2	10	3.9	25	3.7	19	3.4	16	2.4	11	3.8	19	7.0	108	3.7
	(Don't know)	4	1.0	18	5.6	36	4.4	32	5.4	25	6.6	27	5.9	27	6.9	169	5.0
	(No answer provided)	12	4.4	29	8.6	61	9.2	47	5.0	61	11.8	46	11.1	51	9.8	307	8.4
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Age groups														Total	
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		N	Col %
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %				
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	70	34.4	85	31.7	251	37.5	247	39.1	249	44.2	212	51.3	256	60.3	1,370	40.6
	One or two	64	25.5	93	29.3	186	30.9	151	25.3	116	23.2	113	29.6	97	19.4	820	27.0
	Three to five	46	24.4	69	19.1	87	13.4	80	14.7	73	17.3	49	11.6	36	7.2	440	15.5
	Between six and ten	16	8.3	26	6.3	56	9.5	36	6.5	24	6.6	18	3.3	15	6.2	191	7.1
	More than ten	16	7.5	41	12.7	51	6.7	48	11.6	32	6.6	15	2.1	18	2.9	221	7.8
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.6	4	1.6	2	0.2	6	0.4	8	2.5	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.8	12	1.3	4	1.3	11	1.9	10	1.6	7	1.5	47	1.2
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	68	49.8	91	42.6	187	51.8	163	55.9	124	59.6	110	56.6	86	46.9	829	51.9
	One or two	50	31.6	85	34.9	114	27.0	90	22.4	69	19.2	57	29.9	53	24.2	518	27.1
	Three to five	18	16.1	31	11.9	48	12.6	45	14.5	32	13.1	22	7.4	13	6.3	209	12.6
	Between six and ten	4	1.5	13	6.1	19	3.6	12	2.5	10	2.9	7	2.2	9	14.2	74	3.9
	More than ten	2	1.0	7	3.2	11	1.7	7	2.7	10	1.4	1	0.4	5	1.2	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	1.0	1	0.0	2	0.3	6	0.9	8	3.3	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	1.2	14	2.4	5	2.1	11	3.5	8	2.6	7	3.8	48	2.1
	Total	142	100.0	232	100.0	397	100.0	323	100.0	258	100.0	211	100.0	181	100.0	1,744	100.0
(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	70	34.4	85	31.7	251	37.5	247	39.1	249	44.2	212	51.3	256	60.3	1,370	40.6	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	86	40.5	135	41.3	275	43.9	261	46.7	231	53.9	212	50.7	213	51.7	1,413	46.2
	Agree	61	36.1	86	26.6	166	26.5	161	23.6	136	24.2	109	26.6	100	21.1	819	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	20	6.4	32	8.7	49	7.7	38	7.8	35	5.4	34	7.4	41	10.7	249	7.6
	Disagree	31	13.4	35	12.4	91	12.0	75	14.5	57	9.9	35	9.7	41	9.4	365	12.0
	Strongly disagree	12	2.8	26	10.5	44	7.6	24	4.0	30	4.1	20	2.9	25	4.0	181	5.7
	(Do not know)	2	0.8	1	0.4	7	0.7	6	2.0	7	1.5	5	1.3	10	1.8	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	16	1.8	5	1.4	11	1.0	8	1.2	7	1.4	49	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	68	29.7	89	26.1	211	33.0	194	33.5	181	43.1	158	38.0	173	40.8	1,074	34.1
	Agree	62	30.1	85	29.6	168	27.1	154	26.5	133	24.0	102	25.6	109	26.7	813	27.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	22	11.3	54	13.8	75	11.1	74	12.8	53	8.3	55	12.0	51	8.5	384	11.3
	Disagree	49	24.5	54	18.5	125	19.8	107	19.1	95	19.1	66	17.4	70	15.5	566	19.3
	Strongly disagree	11	4.4	32	11.8	50	6.9	35	6.7	26	4.1	25	4.3	19	5.5	198	6.6
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.5	3	0.4	9	0.5	9	1.0	9	1.7	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	15	1.6	3	0.9	10	1.0	8	1.7	6	1.4	44	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	16	5.9	39	13.6	64	10.2	44	7.9	46	8.5	41	11.2	46	7.8	296	9.5
	Agree	55	29.1	64	20.5	152	21.2	127	16.9	86	15.3	90	23.0	92	20.7	666	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	24	14.0	49	13.9	69	11.2	59	12.7	57	7.2	51	8.7	54	9.7	363	11.3
	Disagree	68	27.8	85	28.4	175	28.6	157	26.3	143	27.7	108	27.4	95	23.7	831	27.4
	Strongly disagree	48	23.0	75	22.8	162	25.3	161	31.8	145	35.9	112	26.2	129	33.8	832	28.0
	(Do not know)	1	0.2	3	0.7	11	1.8	17	3.3	19	4.2	12	2.0	14	2.7	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	15	1.6	5	1.2	11	1.2	9	1.6	7	1.7	49	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	84	41.6	128	39.7	268	42.7	250	43.6	228	54.5	195	45.8	211	48.6	1,364	44.6
	Agree	60	29.5	88	28.3	175	28.1	157	23.8	135	22.3	116	29.1	92	22.0	823	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	19	9.8	34	10.7	47	7.1	36	6.9	35	6.2	38	6.5	47	11.1	256	8.0
	Disagree	35	15.3	37	9.0	90	11.8	81	15.4	58	8.9	41	12.1	44	6.4	386	11.6
	Strongly disagree	12	2.9	27	11.7	50	8.2	38	8.1	33	5.6	23	5.0	29	8.9	212	7.6
	(Do not know)	2	0.8	1	0.4	4	0.4	5	1.4	7	1.5	3	0.3	8	1.8	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	14	1.6	3	0.9	11	1.1	7	1.2	6	1.4	43	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	67	31.3	94	29.8	203	31.3	194	33.5	181	43.8	164	40.8	180	43.7	1,083	35.0
	Agree	57	26.3	79	23.6	179	29.1	154	25.1	131	23.1	91	21.3	104	22.8	795	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	22	12.0	51	15.0	80	12.5	71	14.0	53	7.6	63	13.0	49	7.8	389	12.1
	Disagree	50	25.8	59	18.5	125	18.4	112	19.5	89	16.8	70	17.9	67	15.0	572	18.9
	Strongly disagree	16	4.6	31	12.9	46	7.0	32	5.7	35	7.3	21	5.0	20	7.2	201	7.3
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.4	4	1.3	8	0.5	7	0.8	10	1.7	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	12	1.3	3	0.9	10	1.0	7	1.2	7	1.7	41	0.9
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	18	6.0	38	13.6	66	9.0	47	7.9	48	8.1	44	11.5	52	10.1	313	9.3
	Agree	51	27.9	66	18.7	147	21.3	133	20.4	91	16.2	91	25.0	85	19.2	664	21.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	21	15.1	53	17.8	72	11.7	52	9.2	59	8.8	54	9.0	62	12.5	373	11.9
	Disagree	75	30.5	86	29.5	186	29.9	167	29.9	128	25.4	102	26.2	88	19.7	832	28.2
	Strongly disagree	46	20.2	69	19.1	156	25.1	152	28.8	152	36.7	116	26.1	133	34.6	824	26.8
	(Do not know)	1	0.2	3	1.3	9	1.8	15	2.6	19	3.9	9	1.1	11	2.6	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	12	1.3	4	1.2	10	1.0	7	1.2	6	1.4	41	0.9
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	62	32.2	83	27.2	194	31.1	174	32.8	176	40.2	147	35.7	154	38.3	990	33.2
	Agree	72	28.0	109	37.2	211	34.4	204	35.6	144	28.4	141	36.3	135	29.6	1,016	33.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	21	10.3	43	12.0	67	11.2	60	9.4	70	10.9	55	12.1	49	9.3	365	10.8
	Disagree	48	21.0	60	19.2	121	15.8	105	17.9	76	14.0	54	12.0	64	16.6	528	16.7
	Strongly disagree	8	8.4	18	3.8	35	4.8	21	3.1	24	3.2	15	2.4	19	3.2	140	4.1
	(Do not know)	1	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.1	1	0.1	5	1.3	4	0.4	10	1.7	28	0.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.7	13	1.7	5	1.1	12	2.0	7	1.2	6	1.4	47	1.2
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	18	13.7	34	10.2	62	9.2	60	11.9	61	12.0	48	11.6	61	15.6	344	11.4
	Agree	58	27.9	77	25.4	146	22.9	132	18.8	92	15.1	78	19.7	95	16.8	678	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	23	11.6	52	15.4	93	13.2	89	17.3	74	11.1	63	14.3	59	11.7	453	13.8
	Disagree	72	29.2	100	36.2	207	32.5	169	29.0	132	26.1	131	32.6	101	24.8	912	30.6
	Strongly disagree	38	17.0	48	11.5	116	18.2	110	21.1	124	32.3	87	18.0	100	26.1	623	20.1
	(Do not know)	3	0.5	3	0.7	10	2.1	6	1.0	12	1.5	9	2.5	15	3.6	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	14	1.9	4	1.0	12	2.0	7	1.2	6	1.4	46	1.2
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	18	9.5	29	8.6	55	10.3	44	6.2	38	11.6	32	9.2	27	7.5	243	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	14	7.1	29	7.9	63	13.5	53	10.8	42	8.9	32	7.2	35	8.0	268	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	33	21.2	40	17.0	89	12.7	88	16.8	89	19.4	82	24.1	75	22.5	496	17.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	145	61.3	210	64.0	419	60.9	376	63.3	312	56.8	256	55.0	276	57.3	1,994	60.5
	(Can't choose)	2	0.9	6	2.3	9	1.2	6	2.0	15	2.2	14	3.3	17	3.3	69	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	13	1.3	3	0.9	11	1.2	7	1.2	7	1.4	44	0.9
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	7	3.4	13	2.5	14	2.6	10	0.7	5	1.5	4	1.2	7	0.6	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	7	3.5	10	3.8	36	6.5	28	3.3	25	4.8	12	2.0	17	3.3	135	4.3
	Have not done it but might do it	19	12.6	33	11.2	72	11.2	60	11.9	51	10.5	50	13.4	44	12.4	329	11.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	177	79.9	257	82.3	506	77.0	466	82.4	405	79.9	334	79.4	347	78.3	2,492	79.8
	(Can't choose)	2	0.6	1	0.0	8	1.4	3	0.8	10	1.2	16	2.7	15	3.1	55	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	12	1.3	3	0.9	11	2.1	7	1.2	7	2.4	43	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	2	1.8	7	0.9	5	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	25	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	3	1.7	4	1.3	15	2.6	7	0.4	10	1.1	2	0.4	6	0.7	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	12	5.7	24	7.5	49	7.3	48	8.4	30	7.1	32	9.3	23	5.9	218	7.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	194	90.2	277	89.9	559	86.4	505	88.9	443	88.2	365	86.2	388	89.6	2,731	88.3
	(Can't choose)	1	0.6	2	0.2	7	1.1	4	0.9	8	0.9	15	2.7	12	2.2	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	13	1.8	4	1.1	11	2.1	7	1.2	6	1.4	44	1.2
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	6	3.6	11	1.7	3	0.4	7	1.3	5	0.5	5	0.9	5	1.1	42	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	5	3.1	6	1.6	18	2.6	9	1.6	14	2.0	3	0.7	7	0.5	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	14	5.8	16	6.7	39	6.1	38	4.9	26	5.9	31	8.1	22	6.8	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	186	87.0	279	89.6	566	87.8	507	89.7	441	88.1	361	86.3	383	87.7	2,723	88.2
	(Can't choose)	1	0.6	2	0.2	9	1.6	5	1.3	10	1.5	16	2.8	14	2.4	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	13	1.5	4	1.1	11	2.1	7	1.2	6	1.4	44	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	37	21.2	55	17.5	110	17.0	91	19.5	83	16.8	62	14.3	58	17.2	496	17.7
	Agree	86	40.4	142	44.6	276	40.3	237	38.0	178	35.0	154	30.4	148	28.0	1,221	37.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	25	13.8	40	15.8	91	14.5	84	16.8	73	14.3	64	14.0	64	13.8	441	14.9
	Disagree	34	12.6	44	11.8	83	15.0	78	11.7	86	15.9	65	19.5	63	16.6	453	14.3
	Strongly disagree	27	10.7	26	8.3	61	10.3	51	7.5	55	12.3	49	13.2	74	17.4	343	10.6
	(Do not know)	3	1.4	8	1.9	15	1.6	26	5.7	21	3.6	22	7.4	24	5.6	119	3.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	12	1.3	3	0.9	11	2.1	7	1.2	6	1.4	41	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	31	13.1	50	13.3	90	13.6	81	13.2	56	10.0	52	11.0	42	10.0	402	12.4
	Agree	95	45.5	139	43.2	283	40.2	234	39.3	199	39.2	144	27.9	163	34.4	1,257	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	31	18.3	54	20.0	107	18.6	96	16.9	90	18.6	72	19.5	81	20.3	531	18.7
	Disagree	34	15.9	44	14.7	100	17.7	88	18.0	88	17.4	78	20.8	68	12.8	500	17.0
	Strongly disagree	19	7.0	22	7.3	48	7.9	54	8.3	49	10.7	51	15.4	57	16.8	300	9.6
	(Do not know)	2	0.2	6	1.4	8	0.8	13	2.9	15	3.2	19	4.2	20	4.2	83	2.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	12	1.3	4	1.4	10	1.0	7	1.2	6	1.4	41	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	16	11.6	15	7.0	43	8.8	33	6.1	34	4.9	24	4.3	29	6.9	194	7.2
	Agree	49	18.4	56	20.6	131	19.1	116	19.7	101	19.5	84	20.9	87	18.3	624	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	27	19.2	59	20.3	107	17.1	87	14.2	89	15.0	93	25.9	95	18.8	557	17.9
	Disagree	83	33.7	126	36.7	253	40.4	216	36.5	183	37.9	128	29.9	130	30.4	1,119	36.3
	Strongly disagree	31	14.9	50	13.5	79	10.8	90	17.4	69	16.8	58	9.7	61	18.1	438	14.1
	(Do not know)	6	2.1	9	1.8	22	2.5	24	5.1	20	3.9	29	8.1	28	6.2	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	13	1.3	4	1.0	11	2.1	7	1.2	7	1.4	44	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	29	10.5	50	11.5	105	16.3	97	17.5	87	17.8	72	14.5	60	13.7	500	15.0
	Agree	110	49.9	150	51.2	280	42.5	237	38.8	219	41.7	160	34.9	171	38.6	1,327	42.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	18	12.4	44	16.3	93	14.3	78	14.4	70	12.5	67	16.5	79	18.6	449	14.7
	Disagree	38	18.6	38	12.6	94	17.8	78	14.3	61	13.0	46	15.3	48	10.6	403	15.0
	Strongly disagree	13	5.0	21	5.6	37	4.9	37	6.6	27	6.2	26	4.7	29	7.8	190	5.7
	(Do not know)	4	3.6	10	2.2	25	2.7	38	6.9	32	6.8	45	13.0	43	9.3	197	5.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.6	14	1.4	5	1.6	11	2.1	7	1.2	7	1.4	48	1.2
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	54	26.6	75	23.4	166	25.7	152	25.9	140	31.5	108	29.8	98	24.2	793	26.5
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	42	27.4	49	17.2	119	20.9	114	22.7	71	13.9	61	16.1	61	13.2	517	19.4
	I think I understand what it means	51	23.7	84	26.7	147	24.3	132	24.2	124	26.8	98	19.8	106	25.6	742	24.6
	I understand it very well	52	19.6	87	27.9	160	22.4	137	21.6	108	17.3	117	28.8	114	22.8	775	22.8
	(Don't know)	11	2.4	19	4.5	40	4.5	26	4.0	48	8.3	30	3.8	48	12.4	222	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	1	0.1	1	0.2	3	0.7	6	0.8	5	0.3	2	0.4	4	0.5	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	2	0.1	13	1.4	3	0.9	11	2.1	7	1.2	6	1.4	43	1.1
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	97	47.3	150	46.4	265	39.1	234	38.0	177	34.3	146	30.6	148	34.6	1,217	39.0
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	43	23.7	87	32.6	168	27.4	139	24.7	122	28.9	110	27.7	113	25.8	782	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	46	23.2	53	15.6	129	21.5	108	21.5	102	21.8	87	21.6	88	20.1	613	20.7
	(Don't know)	21	4.7	19	4.4	66	9.6	74	13.0	82	12.6	61	14.5	73	16.3	396	10.4
	(Refused to answer)	5	1.2	3	0.5	4	0.7	8	1.7	11	1.0	10	3.8	8	1.7	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.5	16	1.8	7	1.1	13	1.4	9	1.8	7	1.5	57	1.2
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	24	11.7	45	12.5	67	7.7	61	12.9	43	6.9	38	7.8	37	9.6	315	9.9
	Agree	67	29.1	98	30.6	193	28.0	159	27.4	108	24.4	89	21.2	88	20.8	802	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	25	14.7	48	17.2	84	12.7	83	15.9	81	12.5	68	16.0	57	9.5	446	14.2
	Disagree	54	27.2	64	20.8	148	24.3	118	17.4	112	23.1	110	28.3	84	19.0	690	22.6
	Strongly disagree	40	17.1	53	17.2	127	23.9	125	21.5	130	29.4	99	23.8	143	35.9	717	23.4
	(Do not know)	2	0.3	7	1.6	16	2.1	20	3.9	23	2.7	12	1.6	21	3.7	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	13	1.3	4	0.9	10	1.0	7	1.4	7	1.5	43	0.9
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	22	8.5	36	8.5	78	9.9	68	11.9	52	7.3	45	7.3	49	10.4	350	9.4
	Agree	66	26.6	95	27.4	187	23.5	166	23.4	128	20.7	119	26.7	100	20.9	861	24.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	19	16.1	41	18.1	68	13.2	65	12.7	71	11.8	67	17.4	60	12.2	391	14.3
	Disagree	60	25.0	86	27.5	147	25.1	138	23.6	111	24.1	91	23.9	78	16.7	711	24.2
	Strongly disagree	43	23.5	53	16.0	141	24.9	117	25.7	121	33.0	79	20.6	125	35.7	679	25.1
	(Do not know)	2	0.4	4	2.5	13	1.9	12	1.7	14	2.1	16	2.8	18	2.6	79	1.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	14	1.6	4	1.0	10	1.0	6	1.2	7	1.5	43	1.0
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	26	10.8	39	7.9	69	9.2	68	11.8	52	8.3	43	9.4	36	5.8	333	9.3
	Agree	67	27.5	108	35.7	218	30.5	194	27.9	156	24.5	126	26.0	125	28.2	994	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	28	17.0	48	17.3	91	17.1	76	13.9	77	17.3	58	15.1	67	15.8	445	16.2
	Disagree	55	24.2	68	23.6	138	21.5	115	20.3	95	20.8	93	24.8	77	15.4	641	21.6
	Strongly disagree	32	17.9	44	12.7	103	18.0	95	22.2	101	25.9	75	19.0	105	29.5	555	20.0
	(Do not know)	4	2.8	7	2.4	16	2.5	17	2.7	16	2.2	22	4.5	20	3.9	102	2.8
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	13	1.3	5	1.3	10	1.0	6	1.2	7	1.5	44	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	37	13.8	72	18.4	101	14.9	85	11.5	85	14.1	43	8.9	54	15.7	477	14.1
	Agree	92	45.2	122	39.7	252	37.5	244	40.8	159	32.5	143	27.3	135	25.6	1,147	36.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	27	12.9	47	15.7	95	15.0	77	16.7	78	15.9	73	22.0	75	16.8	472	16.1
	Disagree	28	12.7	42	16.4	88	14.2	70	12.0	75	13.6	59	14.1	62	15.6	424	14.0
	Strongly disagree	24	12.9	28	8.7	81	14.6	74	15.3	78	19.6	75	21.4	80	18.4	440	15.3
	(Do not know)	4	2.6	4	1.0	17	2.4	16	2.8	21	3.1	24	5.1	24	6.5	110	3.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	14	1.5	4	1.0	11	1.2	6	1.2	7	1.5	44	1.0
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Age groups															
		16-19 years		20-24 years		25-34 years		35-44 years		45-54 years		55-64 years		65+ years		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	205	95.4	305	96.0	625	97.2	558	97.8	487	97.1	407	97.8	423	98.1	3,010	97.1
	Gay or lesbian	2	1.3	5	2.0	3	0.3	2	0.4	4	0.7	3	0.4	2	0.2	21	0.7
	Bisexual	2	2.3	3	0.9	2	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	14	0.5
	Other	2	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.2	6	0.4	5	0.2	19	0.2
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	2	1.0	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.1	12	1.7	4	1.2	11	1.5	5	1.0	6	1.4	39	1.1
	Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	65	34.7	98	30.1	185	34.0	168	37.1	146	33.2	122	40.4	141	42.6	925	35.2
	Mostly masculine	39	20.7	58	21.7	107	17.4	84	13.1	57	12.7	65	13.3	67	13.0	477	16.2
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	16	9.5	16	2.9	28	4.3	21	2.3	25	3.6	9	1.3	9	2.3	124	3.7
	Mostly feminine	53	21.4	90	24.5	171	24.4	156	25.9	156	27.4	118	22.5	99	16.2	843	23.9
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	29	11.5	45	17.1	107	12.3	100	13.6	91	18.5	81	17.0	88	20.7	541	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	8	1.6	6	2.9	28	5.2	29	4.9	14	1.9	13	2.9	18	2.8	116	3.6
	(Don't know)	0	0.0	3	0.8	6	0.7	5	1.0	6	1.6	7	1.0	8	0.9	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3	3	0.7	1	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	2	0.7	1	0.1	13	1.4	4	1.5	11	1.1	6	1.1	7	1.5	44	1.1
Total	212	100.0	317	100.0	648	100.0	570	100.0	507	100.0	423	100.0	437	100.0	3,114	100.0	

5. Results Disaggregated by Population Group (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	175	9.4	50	6.1	27	8.5	29	4.9	281	8.6
	Agree	531	25.9	174	31.3	79	23.3	136	36.6	920	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	286	18.0	96	16.1	61	19.1	75	17.7	518	17.8
	Disagree	479	30.9	135	27.5	123	31.5	112	21.8	849	29.7
	Strongly disagree	274	13.7	72	15.9	41	11.4	70	14.0	457	13.8
	(Do not know)	34	1.8	12	2.0	11	3.6	7	3.0	64	2.0
	(No answer provided)	9	0.4	6	1.2	5	2.6	6	2.0	26	0.7
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	564	31.6	172	26.5	153	39.4	150	30.9	1,039	31.3
	Agree	817	44.7	248	50.5	130	43.2	152	32.7	1,347	44.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	220	13.9	79	15.8	29	7.6	81	23.1	409	14.8
	Disagree	95	5.1	35	5.7	18	4.0	26	6.5	174	5.3
	Strongly disagree	58	3.0	4	0.4	7	1.4	6	2.1	75	2.6
	(Do not know)	25	1.3	1	0.0	4	1.5	14	2.8	44	1.3
	(No answer provided)	9	0.4	6	1.1	6	2.8	6	2.0	27	0.7
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	659	37.9	143	23.8	74	19.3	84	15.8	960	33.9
	Agree	800	44.3	246	45.0	130	41.7	119	26.5	1,295	42.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	200	11.3	85	15.8	73	21.0	125	32.8	483	14.1
	Disagree	81	4.6	49	12.0	49	12.1	79	17.4	258	6.8
	Strongly disagree	28	1.1	14	2.2	10	1.5	19	4.7	71	1.5
	(Do not know)	7	0.2	1	0.0	3	1.0	2	0.6	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	13	0.6	7	1.1	8	3.5	7	2.2	35	0.9
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	560	32.9	192	37.9	135	27.8	169	41.1	1,056	34.0
	Some people are just born that way	277	16.0	113	20.5	55	17.0	106	24.0	551	17.3
	It just feels natural to them	159	10.0	69	13.5	40	9.4	50	13.7	318	10.7
	It's an illness	259	14.0	37	7.1	20	5.4	19	2.7	335	12.0
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	67	3.7	27	3.9	12	5.1	19	3.8	125	3.8
	Some people are sinners	103	5.8	20	3.9	16	4.4	6	0.9	145	5.1
	It's ancestral spirits	96	4.6	5	0.7	2	0.8	5	0.8	108	3.7
	(Don't know)	100	5.4	26	3.3	25	7.3	18	3.2	169	5.0
	(No answer provided)	167	7.6	56	9.1	42	22.7	43	9.9	308	8.4
Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	827	41.7	207	36.6	179	42.7	157	35.3	1,370	40.6
	One or two	454	26.7	160	28.3	90	25.6	116	28.9	820	27.0
	Three to five	227	14.8	90	17.5	44	18.0	79	18.4	440	15.5
	Between six and ten	106	6.8	37	7.0	8	2.2	40	10.9	191	7.1
	More than ten	139	8.2	37	8.9	15	7.1	30	3.9	221	7.8
	(Do not know)	16	0.8	7	0.6	1	0.0	1	0.1	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	19	1.0	7	1.2	10	4.3	12	2.6	48	1.2
Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0	

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	545	57.8	141	39.5	68	35.7	75	25.2	829	51.9
	One or two	244	24.7	109	32.8	61	21.4	104	40.2	518	27.1
	Three to five	87	10.3	49	16.7	22	27.0	51	21.0	209	12.6
	Between six and ten	30	3.4	14	5.2	5	2.1	25	7.5	74	3.9
	More than ten	18	1.5	13	3.4	1	6.3	11	2.2	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	16	0.7	5	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	21	1.7	7	1.9	10	7.5	11	3.9	49	2.1
	Total	961	100.0	338	100.0	168	100.0	278	100.0	1,745	100.0
(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	827	41.7	207	36.6	179	42.7	157	35.3	1,370	40.6	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	865	48.3	220	37.0	156	43.5	172	39.6	1,413	46.2
	Agree	509	27.0	162	30.4	65	15.7	83	19.1	819	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	86	6.1	50	10.2	46	19.2	67	14.0	249	7.6
	Disagree	168	10.5	80	15.9	40	10.8	77	20.6	365	12.0
	Strongly disagree	119	6.3	20	3.8	24	4.5	18	2.8	181	5.7
	(Do not know)	25	1.2	4	1.2	3	1.2	6	0.9	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	16	0.7	9	1.5	13	5.2	12	3.0	50	1.1
Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0	

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	535	29.0	141	26.8	70	16.9	67	14.9	813	27.1
	Agree	175	10.4	77	14.9	56	17.9	76	14.0	384	11.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	266	17.6	132	25.2	56	21.9	112	26.6	566	19.3
	Disagree	119	6.0	31	8.1	20	4.6	28	10.4	198	6.6
	Strongly disagree	20	0.5	5	0.3	4	1.0	6	0.8	35	0.5
	(Do not know)	13	0.5	8	1.4	11	5.0	13	3.5	45	1.0
	(No answer provided)	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
	Total	535	29.0	141	26.8	70	16.9	67	14.9	813	27.1
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	172	9.8	36	7.3	39	7.0	49	10.0	296	9.5
	Agree	287	17.2	183	36.6	75	17.2	121	32.5	666	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	164	10.6	66	10.9	64	24.0	69	13.7	363	11.3
	Disagree	555	29.6	125	20.5	63	15.6	88	20.2	831	27.4
	Strongly disagree	544	30.1	116	20.1	87	30.1	85	18.8	832	28.0
	(Do not know)	49	2.2	11	3.2	7	0.9	10	1.6	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	17	0.7	8	1.4	12	5.2	13	3.3	50	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	865	47.5	211	35.4	144	37.5	144	32.5	1,364	44.6
	Agree	498	26.7	167	31.4	68	19.3	90	20.9	823	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	90	6.6	47	10.6	48	20.3	71	13.5	256	8.0
	Disagree	160	9.6	85	16.1	54	13.8	87	23.1	386	11.6
	Strongly disagree	139	8.2	25	4.3	21	3.7	27	6.6	212	7.5
	(Do not know)	21	0.9	3	1.0	1	0.4	5	0.9	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	15	0.6	7	1.2	11	5.0	11	2.5	44	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	679	37.4	140	21.0	128	32.1	136	29.8	1,083	35.0
	Agree	509	26.6	146	27.7	74	17.9	66	14.1	795	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	188	11.5	65	12.4	56	17.7	80	14.8	389	12.1
	Disagree	257	16.6	149	29.3	58	24.1	108	25.7	572	18.9
	Strongly disagree	121	6.6	34	8.2	17	3.5	29	12.3	201	7.3
	(Do not know)	20	0.7	4	0.3	4	0.6	5	0.8	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	14	0.6	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	42	0.9
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	180	9.2	45	8.5	37	6.5	51	12.1	313	9.3
	Agree	282	17.8	186	37.9	76	19.3	120	30.6	664	21.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	172	11.1	63	10.5	64	24.4	74	16.1	373	11.9
	Disagree	563	30.9	121	19.9	67	16.9	81	17.7	832	28.2
	Strongly disagree	535	28.6	113	18.8	88	28.1	88	19.5	824	26.8
	(Do not know)	42	1.9	10	3.1	5	0.5	10	1.6	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	14	0.6	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	42	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	635	35.2	153	28.2	110	28.4	92	22.9	990	33.1
	Agree	657	35.6	155	26.1	98	22.4	106	26.0	1,016	33.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	145	8.7	69	14.2	58	23.3	93	20.7	365	10.8
	Disagree	235	14.7	139	27.3	56	19.4	98	21.9	528	16.7
	Strongly disagree	80	4.3	19	2.7	14	2.2	27	5.1	140	4.1
	(Do not know)	17	0.7	2	0.1	1	0.0	8	1.0	28	0.6
	(No answer provided)	19	1.0	8	1.4	10	4.3	11	2.5	48	1.3
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	209	12.3	42	5.3	43	8.4	50	11.6	344	11.4
	Agree	383	20.8	121	22.5	77	17.3	97	24.5	678	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	205	12.1	95	18.9	60	22.4	93	20.5	453	13.8
	Disagree	568	31.5	167	31.7	74	28.8	103	23.0	912	30.6
	Strongly disagree	372	21.0	102	16.6	78	17.9	71	16.4	623	20.1
	(Do not know)	32	1.4	11	3.8	5	1.0	10	1.6	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	19	1.0	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	47	1.3
Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0	

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	167	10.0	29	7.4	32	10.4	15	2.5	243	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	174	10.9	50	7.6	21	8.8	23	4.5	268	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	329	19.4	74	12.8	50	12.4	43	10.9	496	17.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,059	57.0	377	70.2	225	61.1	333	78.2	1,994	60.5
	(Can't choose)	43	2.1	8	0.8	8	2.9	10	1.5	69	2.0
	(No answer provided)	16	0.6	7	1.2	11	4.4	11	2.5	45	0.9
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	39	2.2	9	1.4	11	1.8	1	0.0	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	82	4.2	30	6.9	14	2.8	9	3.1	135	4.3
	Have not done it but might do it	234	13.2	48	8.6	25	7.2	22	4.1	329	11.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,383	78.4	444	81.6	280	81.8	385	88.3	2,492	79.8
	(Can't choose)	35	1.3	7	0.2	7	2.1	6	1.2	55	1.2
	(No answer provided)	15	0.7	7	1.2	10	4.3	12	3.3	44	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	15	0.7	3	0.5	6	1.2	1	0.1	25	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	30	1.5	11	1.2	2	0.2	4	1.1	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	156	8.3	28	5.7	19	6.2	15	2.2	218	7.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,540	87.5	490	90.8	304	86.0	397	92.9	2,731	88.3
	(Can't choose)	30	1.1	6	0.6	6	2.1	7	1.3	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	17	0.9	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	45	1.2
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	24	1.1	6	1.7	8	2.6	4	1.0	42	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	47	2.2	6	0.6	5	0.7	4	0.7	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	131	6.8	24	3.5	19	9.7	12	2.3	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,534	87.5	495	92.3	298	80.4	396	91.9	2,723	88.2
	(Can't choose)	35	1.4	7	0.7	7	2.3	8	1.5	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	17	0.8	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	45	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	277	17.1	90	15.6	33	18.3	96	24.2	496	17.7
	Agree	644	35.9	257	47.9	124	35.8	196	45.1	1,221	37.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	255	15.1	86	17.7	54	11.5	46	12.0	441	14.9
	Disagree	278	15.3	66	12.9	69	17.6	40	7.1	453	14.3
	Strongly disagree	245	12.5	26	3.2	48	9.0	24	3.5	343	10.6
	(Do not know)	75	3.5	13	1.4	9	3.6	22	5.7	119	3.5
	(No answer provided)	14	0.7	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	42	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	222	11.7	70	11.7	31	14.5	79	18.1	402	12.4
	Agree	656	37.0	277	52.8	144	38.9	180	44.8	1,257	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	304	18.9	84	15.5	64	21.8	79	19.1	531	18.7
	Disagree	340	19.0	67	13.0	52	11.8	41	6.2	500	17.0
	Strongly disagree	202	10.8	27	4.2	42	7.3	29	5.2	300	9.6
	(Do not know)	50	2.0	13	1.6	4	1.4	16	4.1	83	2.1
	(No answer provided)	14	0.6	7	1.2	10	4.3	11	2.5	42	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	135	8.2	18	2.7	20	4.6	21	4.1	194	7.2
	Agree	357	18.9	128	25.7	68	20.1	71	18.1	624	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	293	18.0	108	19.8	84	21.3	72	14.9	557	17.9
	Disagree	635	35.8	205	39.9	119	38.5	160	36.3	1,119	36.3
	Strongly disagree	269	14.5	61	9.0	34	8.0	74	17.7	438	14.1
	(Do not know)	83	3.8	18	1.7	11	3.1	26	6.4	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	16	0.7	7	1.2	11	4.4	11	2.5	45	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	263	14.4	103	17.9	45	11.5	89	18.3	500	15.0
	Agree	751	43.2	255	51.7	161	40.7	160	31.2	1,327	42.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	270	15.0	58	11.1	60	17.2	61	15.3	449	14.7
	Disagree	255	15.4	54	10.7	44	18.0	50	15.1	403	15.0
	Strongly disagree	107	5.2	37	4.8	11	4.2	35	11.0	190	5.7
	(Do not know)	122	5.8	31	2.6	15	4.1	29	6.6	197	5.5
	(No answer provided)	20	1.0	7	1.2	11	4.4	11	2.5	49	1.3
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	610	30.8	88	14.1	47	7.8	48	9.7	793	26.5
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	371	22.3	50	8.4	42	9.5	54	9.8	517	19.4
	I think I understand what it means	382	24.0	172	32.0	106	30.2	82	20.6	742	24.6
	I understand it very well	261	16.6	180	38.0	116	39.3	218	52.7	775	22.8
	(Don't know)	137	5.3	43	5.3	22	7.8	20	4.2	222	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	12	0.4	5	0.9	3	0.5	2	0.5	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	15	0.7	7	1.2	11	4.8	11	2.5	44	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	632	36.6	246	50.0	134	39.0	205	48.2	1,217	39.0
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	471	28.8	110	18.3	91	28.0	110	24.0	782	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	417	23.1	82	15.0	72	16.8	42	8.6	613	20.7
	(Don't know)	228	9.5	84	13.5	31	9.6	53	14.1	396	10.4
	(Refused to answer)	21	1.2	8	1.1	8	2.0	12	1.9	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	19	0.7	15	2.1	11	4.8	13	3.2	58	1.2
		Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	178	9.4	47	8.5	30	8.1	60	15.6	315	9.9
	Agree	423	25.8	156	29.7	80	17.5	143	33.7	802	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	207	13.1	92	15.2	63	25.7	84	18.6	446	14.2
	Disagree	430	24.0	129	24.5	76	18.9	55	10.8	690	22.6
	Strongly disagree	483	25.2	93	18.0	79	21.7	62	14.7	717	23.4
	(Do not know)	52	2.0	21	3.0	10	3.9	18	3.8	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	15	0.5	7	1.2	9	4.2	13	2.8	44	0.9
		Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	156	8.6	71	11.0	58	11.7	65	13.3	350	9.4
	Agree	442	22.2	215	40.7	92	21.9	112	24.2	861	24.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	194	13.4	71	12.9	52	22.9	74	19.8	391	14.3
	Disagree	450	25.1	100	20.4	78	25.4	83	20.6	711	24.2
	Strongly disagree	488	28.3	68	12.2	54	13.0	69	15.7	679	25.1
	(Do not know)	43	1.8	12	1.0	4	1.1	20	3.9	79	1.9
	(No answer provided)	15	0.6	8	1.8	9	4.2	12	2.6	44	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	173	8.7	64	9.9	45	9.8	51	13.4	333	9.3
	Agree	516	27.9	215	40.0	120	29.0	143	27.8	994	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	238	15.8	68	10.6	55	24.0	84	23.1	445	16.2
	Disagree	410	22.6	97	21.8	72	18.0	62	14.3	641	21.6
	Strongly disagree	381	21.9	73	13.1	39	10.1	62	14.5	555	20.0
	(Do not know)	54	2.6	20	2.7	7	4.9	21	4.3	102	2.8
	(No answer provided)	16	0.6	8	1.8	9	4.2	12	2.6	45	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	238	12.6	103	19.7	51	12.6	85	20.4	477	14.0
	Agree	602	35.5	227	39.8	134	38.1	184	42.6	1,147	36.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	268	16.2	83	15.5	63	21.9	58	14.5	472	16.1
	Disagree	289	15.3	55	10.8	50	13.8	30	6.4	424	14.0
	Strongly disagree	309	16.8	50	10.3	36	8.1	45	9.6	440	15.3
	(Do not know)	66	3.0	20	2.6	4	1.5	20	3.7	110	3.0
	(No answer provided)	16	0.6	7	1.2	9	4.2	13	2.8	45	1.0
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Race of respondent									
		Black African		Coloured		Indian/Asian		White		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	1,744	97.5	529	97.8	331	92.0	406	94.2	3,010	97.1
	Gay or lesbian	6	0.5	2	0.3	1	1.0	12	2.4	21	0.7
	Bisexual	7	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.6	3	0.6	14	0.5
	Other	3	0.2	1	0.3	3	2.3	0	0.0	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	13	0.3	5	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	19	0.2
	(Refused to answer)	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	14	0.8	6	1.1	9	4.2	11	2.5	40	1.1
	Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	552	35.4	137	26.0	93	43.0	143	40.0	925	35.2
	Mostly masculine	243	14.9	107	23.4	50	13.6	77	20.3	477	16.2
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	71	4.0	22	3.2	16	3.3	15	1.9	124	3.7
	Mostly feminine	479	24.4	175	31.2	104	21.0	85	14.3	843	23.9
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	317	15.3	80	13.1	63	10.5	81	16.5	541	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	78	3.9	13	1.5	9	3.5	16	3.3	116	3.6
	(Don't know)	28	0.9	2	0.1	0	0.0	5	1.0	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	5	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	15	0.8	8	1.2	11	4.9	11	2.5	45	1.1
Total	1,788	100.0	545	100.0	347	100.0	435	100.0	3,115	100.0	

6. Results Disaggregated by Educational Attainment (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	11	6.6	44	8.0	110	9.6	73	7.8	39	8.5	277	8.6
	Agree	44	29.6	150	32.5	363	27.8	247	26.3	104	23.3	908	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	15	15.9	78	13.0	185	18.1	159	18.5	75	22.9	512	18.1
	Disagree	26	28.4	108	25.2	335	30.3	259	32.4	112	26.7	840	29.8
	Strongly disagree	20	15.9	82	16.9	151	12.6	124	13.3	75	16.9	452	14.0
	(Do not know)	5	3.7	20	4.5	20	1.5	13	1.6	4	1.3	62	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.4	4	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	37	28.4	186	36.2	378	31.3	265	27.7	162	36.7	1,028	31.4
	Agree	59	47.8	211	47.0	528	45.0	381	44.3	152	38.0	1,331	44.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	9	8.2	47	9.4	146	14.2	139	18.8	62	15.2	403	14.9
	Disagree	7	5.6	18	3.5	72	6.1	57	5.1	17	5.3	171	5.3
	Strongly disagree	6	4.4	14	2.9	25	2.6	18	2.0	11	3.9	74	2.7
	(Do not know)	3	5.7	6	1.2	14	0.8	14	2.0	6	0.8	43	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	48	47.0	173	38.1	378	33.7	240	32.8	110	32.1	949	34.2
	Agree	58	45.9	226	48.4	496	44.1	360	40.8	141	35.0	1,281	42.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	9	5.0	50	8.4	174	13.6	156	16.4	86	19.1	475	14.2
	Disagree	2	1.0	21	2.4	87	6.9	92	7.8	52	10.3	254	6.9
	Strongly disagree	4	1.2	5	1.5	23	1.2	21	1.5	17	2.9	70	1.6
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	6	0.9	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.4	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.3	5	0.2	4	0.5	3	0.3	13	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Section 2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	32	25.3	140	25.8	392	31.2	303	38.6	175	42.7	1,042	34.1
	Some people are just born that way	13	5.0	59	8.7	206	19.5	190	18.9	82	20.2	550	17.6
	It just feels natural to them	8	6.5	37	9.9	114	10.9	104	11.4	51	10.5	314	10.8
	It's an illness	21	13.4	71	16.9	151	14.8	72	8.9	20	7.2	335	12.3
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	3	1.7	21	5.5	36	2.2	46	5.4	19	4.2	125	3.9
	Some people are sinners	12	17.5	33	8.9	55	4.4	32	4.2	12	3.2	144	5.2
	It's ancestral spirits	11	10.1	27	6.6	38	4.0	27	2.5	5	1.7	108	3.8
	(Don't know)	7	6.3	37	8.4	69	5.7	36	3.4	18	2.2	167	4.9
	(No answer provided)	14	14.2	57	9.4	105	7.2	65	6.6	29	8.1	270	7.6
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	83	64.5	285	58.0	512	40.9	335	34.6	148	35.5	1,363	41.2
	One or two	21	14.8	119	23.1	320	29.4	247	27.3	103	24.5	810	26.9
	Three to five	8	10.1	33	8.5	181	17.1	143	16.4	72	17.3	437	15.6
	Between six and ten	3	3.0	17	5.2	59	5.4	70	10.1	40	8.9	189	7.2
	More than ten	3	1.1	19	3.8	83	6.5	72	10.3	42	12.6	219	8.0
	(Do not know)	1	1.9	8	1.4	8	0.2	7	1.2	1	0.2	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	2	4.6	1	0.1	3	0.4	1	0.0	5	1.0	12	0.4
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	26	63.7	125	67.3	335	57.2	246	50.4	88	32.5	820	52.6
	One or two	6	14.6	42	18.6	189	25.3	181	29.9	97	36.3	515	27.6
	Three to five	1	0.4	15	7.0	83	12.5	68	13.0	41	19.5	208	12.9
	Between six and ten	0	0.0	5	5.3	21	2.5	22	3.2	25	8.5	73	3.8
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	More than ten	2	3.0	2	0.2	13	1.4	16	2.8	8	2.0	41	1.9
	(Do not know)	1	5.3	7	1.4	9	0.4	6	0.6	0	0.0	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	2	12.9	1	0.2	4	0.8	1	0.0	4	1.1	12	0.7
	Total	38	100.0	197	100.0	654	100.0	540	100.0	263	100.0	1,692	100.0
	(Not applicable – answered ‘None’ in Q203)	83	64.5	285	58.0	512	40.9	335	34.6	148	35.5	1,363	41.2

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	74	65.6	249	52.6	550	46.9	358	43.3	173	45.5	1,404	46.9
	Agree	30	20.5	143	29.3	329	28.9	225	24.6	86	21.1	813	26.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	2	5.2	25	5.1	70	5.0	96	10.9	53	10.1	246	7.5
	Disagree	7	4.0	32	6.4	134	12.1	121	13.7	66	14.9	360	12.0
	Strongly disagree	6	2.2	26	5.4	68	6.5	55	5.3	26	5.8	181	5.8
	(Do not know)	2	2.6	7	1.3	9	0.4	17	2.0	3	1.4	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.3	3	0.2	4	1.1	13	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	63	57.5	194	36.8	422	36.2	253	29.1	136	36.2	1,068	34.7
	Agree	32	24.3	151	35.9	331	27.4	228	27.8	66	17.5	808	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	4	3.2	47	8.2	134	10.9	131	13.3	66	14.1	382	11.5
	Disagree	16	6.8	58	12.2	190	18.4	189	22.6	103	22.6	556	19.1
	Strongly disagree	4	5.7	23	6.0	73	6.6	62	6.6	35	8.6	197	6.7
	(Do not know)	2	2.6	9	1.0	14	0.4	9	0.5	1	0.2	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.9	9	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	15	9.6	38	7.7	104	8.7	99	11.8	38	9.2	294	9.6
	Agree	21	14.4	86	13.7	235	20.4	214	21.5	101	26.3	657	20.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	7	5.4	42	6.7	124	10.0	126	14.9	60	12.0	359	11.3
	Disagree	29	20.3	135	34.7	352	29.3	226	26.1	87	21.9	829	27.9
	Strongly disagree	43	45.6	161	33.4	318	29.6	191	23.4	112	27.7	825	28.4
	(Do not know)	6	4.7	18	3.5	28	1.7	15	2.0	10	2.5	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.3	5	0.3	4	0.3	3	0.5	14	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	72	58.8	249	52.2	539	45.9	341	41.9	155	40.9	1,356	45.3
	Agree	28	24.0	136	29.2	329	28.9	231	24.0	94	22.7	818	26.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	2	5.2	27	5.3	69	4.9	100	12.1	54	10.6	252	7.9
	Disagree	7	3.4	34	4.6	137	11.6	131	13.6	72	16.3	381	11.7
	Strongly disagree	9	5.2	29	8.1	81	7.9	59	7.0	32	8.2	210	7.6
	(Do not know)	3	3.3	6	0.6	8	0.4	11	1.3	2	1.3	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	58	50.0	203	41.9	418	36.4	262	30.9	135	34.4	1,076	35.5
	Agree	33	27.4	137	30.2	333	25.8	223	25.8	66	18.0	792	25.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	6	5.4	50	9.4	135	11.7	129	13.4	66	15.6	386	12.2
	Disagree	15	6.4	62	12.3	201	19.6	186	20.8	99	20.1	563	18.7
	Strongly disagree	6	7.3	20	5.1	64	6.0	68	8.8	41	10.4	199	7.3
	(Do not know)	2	2.6	10	1.0	13	0.4	6	0.3	2	1.3	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	15	9.5	43	8.9	112	8.4	98	10.4	43	11.2	311	9.5
	Agree	23	14.3	79	12.7	237	21.4	220	23.0	97	23.8	656	20.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	7.7	52	7.8	121	10.3	128	15.9	60	11.8	369	11.9
	Disagree	29	23.8	123	32.0	359	30.9	231	26.5	86	23.5	828	28.5
	Strongly disagree	41	40.7	171	36.2	310	27.0	183	21.9	113	28.1	818	27.1
	(Do not know)	5	4.1	14	2.4	25	1.8	13	2.1	10	1.5	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	58	54.9	180	38.4	397	33.3	235	31.0	116	32.1	986	33.7
	Agree	40	23.7	171	36.7	423	38.3	271	29.7	105	27.7	1,010	33.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	6	6.4	48	10.6	111	7.7	128	13.4	69	16.1	362	10.8
	Disagree	12	5.6	57	9.6	172	15.2	181	20.2	96	20.6	518	16.5
	Strongly disagree	2	2.4	19	4.1	50	4.8	47	4.2	21	3.1	139	4.2
	(Do not know)	2	2.6	7	0.6	8	0.4	9	1.0	2	0.2	28	0.7
	(No answer provided)	1	4.4	0	0.0	5	0.4	4	0.5	2	0.1	12	0.5
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	24	16.1	67	14.5	117	12.1	94	10.7	40	8.1	342	11.6
	Agree	23	12.2	90	14.5	266	23.1	197	21.0	94	24.3	670	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	12	11.0	62	12.3	146	11.4	154	16.8	74	16.2	448	13.8
	Disagree	34	23.9	141	33.0	369	31.8	262	30.6	101	29.1	907	31.0
	Strongly disagree	23	27.7	113	23.6	242	19.4	151	19.4	90	20.7	619	20.4
	(Do not know)	4	4.7	9	2.2	23	1.9	12	0.9	10	1.4	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	1	4.4	0	0.0	3	0.3	5	0.6	2	0.1	11	0.5
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	9	10.4	42	12.8	97	9.9	71	8.2	23	5.5	242	9.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	5	5.2	45	10.0	111	10.4	78	10.3	27	8.8	266	10.0
	Have not done it but might do it	24	19.9	101	22.3	192	18.2	130	17.1	47	13.7	494	17.9
	Have not done it and would never do it	77	58.3	279	51.8	731	59.1	581	63.1	307	70.5	1,975	60.8
	(Can't choose)	6	6.3	15	3.1	31	2.1	12	1.2	5	1.4	69	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2	3	0.0	2	0.1	9	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	1	0.7	9	1.5	20	1.4	23	2.8	7	2.2	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	6	6.6	24	5.1	59	5.0	32	3.7	13	2.7	134	4.4
	Have not done it but might do it	18	18.7	58	13.1	142	13.6	91	10.4	19	6.1	328	11.8
	Have not done it and would never do it	90	68.5	372	76.3	923	78.7	717	82.1	368	88.8	2,470	80.4
	(Can't choose)	6	5.5	18	2.9	20	1.2	9	0.7	2	0.1	55	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.1	8	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	0	0.0	3	0.4	7	0.5	10	1.0	4	0.9	24	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	2	0.7	3	0.2	23	2.0	15	1.3	4	0.9	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	8	10.5	35	8.0	94	8.8	67	7.3	14	3.2	218	7.6
	Have not done it and would never do it	107	85.4	427	87.8	1,021	87.3	768	89.3	385	94.8	2,708	88.9
	(Can't choose)	4	3.4	13	2.5	18	1.0	12	0.9	2	0.1	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	1.1	3	0.5	3	0.2	2	0.1	9	0.4
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	0	0.0	5	0.5	16	1.1	11	1.4	9	2.2	41	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	1	0.1	4	0.5	30	2.1	23	3.0	4	0.6	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	9	13.5	32	6.3	76	6.8	53	5.8	15	3.9	185	6.3
	Have not done it and would never do it	106	82.2	424	88.9	1,019	88.3	773	88.5	379	93.1	2,701	88.8
	(Can't choose)	5	4.2	16	2.7	23	1.6	11	0.9	2	0.1	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	0.1	4	0.4	2	0.1	9	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	17	12.9	58	11.5	156	14.6	158	20.6	102	28.4	491	17.7
	Agree	33	24.8	162	28.6	473	40.0	374	41.2	167	37.1	1,209	38.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	13	11.1	76	15.5	167	14.5	124	15.6	57	15.7	437	15.0
	Disagree	29	21.0	83	21.1	183	16.1	122	11.9	35	8.3	452	14.6
	Strongly disagree	26	27.1	73	15.2	147	11.9	64	7.5	32	7.0	342	10.8
	(Do not know)	3	3.1	29	6.9	38	2.7	32	3.3	16	3.5	118	3.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	10	8.6	57	10.4	132	11.2	119	12.9	80	18.5	398	12.4
	Agree	44	38.0	178	31.7	471	39.3	380	41.9	170	40.7	1,243	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	12	9.5	77	17.1	196	18.9	166	20.8	75	18.2	526	18.9
	Disagree	24	14.7	91	21.3	214	19.0	129	15.6	42	12.5	500	17.3
	Strongly disagree	24	21.6	59	15.0	123	10.2	62	6.7	31	7.8	299	9.7
	(Do not know)	7	7.6	20	4.6	28	1.2	17	1.9	11	2.3	83	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.3	2	0.1	6	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	10	10.2	38	8.1	76	8.0	37	5.7	31	7.3	192	7.2
	Agree	30	23.4	93	18.5	270	25.1	165	16.1	62	12.2	620	19.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	16	8.0	95	21.5	211	17.8	163	18.7	65	14.2	550	17.9
	Disagree	32	27.1	173	34.8	409	34.8	345	39.5	153	39.5	1,112	36.7
	Strongly disagree	24	22.3	51	9.3	147	11.2	133	16.3	80	22.8	435	14.3
	(Do not know)	9	9.0	30	6.6	50	2.8	31	3.7	17	3.8	137	3.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	1.1	3	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.2	9	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	20	15.0	59	11.2	172	13.9	154	15.8	89	19.4	494	14.9
	Agree	48	41.8	185	34.4	535	47.6	388	43.3	166	39.9	1,322	43.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	14	9.7	79	13.7	173	15.7	127	16.4	48	8.3	441	14.6
	Disagree	8	8.4	69	17.1	156	15.0	124	15.2	42	15.8	399	15.2
	Strongly disagree	10	8.3	36	8.1	63	4.0	41	4.2	39	12.7	189	5.8
	(Do not know)	20	16.6	52	14.3	64	3.3	37	4.8	24	3.9	197	5.7
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	2	1.1	3	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	13	0.5
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	54	38.7	174	41.9	351	31.3	166	20.5	45	10.1	790	26.9
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	27	27.4	74	16.7	199	21.1	163	20.6	50	13.5	513	19.7
	I think I understand what it means	17	10.9	115	22.4	289	24.2	211	26.6	100	25.6	732	24.5
	I understand it very well	6	2.9	60	8.3	219	17.4	286	27.9	198	48.4	769	22.9
	(Don't know)	17	20.2	56	9.4	92	5.1	43	4.0	14	1.9	222	5.4
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	2	0.2	12	0.7	5	0.3	2	0.5	21	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	1.1	4	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.1	8	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	31	25.8	143	27.6	419	36.8	400	44.5	210	48.1	1,203	39.1
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	24	12.6	134	30.6	282	27.8	236	29.4	101	22.7	777	27.6
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	36	34.9	105	24.7	273	21.8	143	17.9	55	19.7	612	21.1
	(Don't know)	29	26.2	92	14.2	162	11.7	75	7.1	34	7.6	392	10.5
	(Refused to answer)	1	0.5	5	2.5	20	1.5	15	0.6	8	1.7	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.4	10	0.4	6	0.5	3	0.3	22	0.4
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	12	9.3	29	5.8	108	8.9	104	11.9	61	13.4	314	10.0
	Agree	21	17.5	90	16.4	281	23.5	281	34.6	122	30.4	795	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	6	4.3	61	8.4	142	13.7	159	15.7	73	20.9	441	14.3
	Disagree	25	14.1	138	35.2	285	23.8	165	19.7	71	16.7	684	22.8
	Strongly disagree	54	51.6	147	31.7	308	27.6	142	16.6	62	13.7	713	23.7
	(Do not know)	3	3.2	17	2.5	40	2.4	22	1.4	19	4.7	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	7	0.1
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	14	8.9	42	5.8	113	9.0	113	10.7	67	12.1	349	9.5
	Agree	24	19.8	130	25.2	347	26.0	260	23.8	94	19.2	855	24.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	9	8.9	62	9.9	133	14.1	115	15.3	65	18.2	384	14.3
	Disagree	29	16.0	112	26.2	276	23.8	196	25.2	94	25.4	707	24.5
	Strongly disagree	42	43.5	117	30.1	268	25.7	171	22.7	75	21.6	673	25.4
	(Do not know)	3	2.9	19	2.8	26	1.1	18	2.3	13	2.9	79	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.6	8	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	13	8.0	41	7.2	124	9.4	101	10.0	52	9.9	331	9.3
	Agree	29	28.2	147	26.6	366	29.5	314	30.2	128	26.9	984	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	11	8.1	65	11.9	160	16.2	140	18.2	66	20.1	442	16.5
	Disagree	24	17.5	109	23.3	263	23.2	165	20.8	76	19.4	637	21.9
	Strongly disagree	41	35.3	100	25.3	215	19.8	124	17.5	71	20.1	551	20.3
	(Do not know)	3	2.9	20	5.7	36	1.8	27	2.9	15	3.0	101	2.8
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.6	9	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	14	8.8	56	11.2	170	13.4	153	15.4	82	18.1	475	14.2
	Agree	29	21.8	157	25.9	426	39.3	362	40.1	162	35.0	1,136	36.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	15	10.9	73	15.0	181	16.2	133	15.9	64	19.7	466	16.2
	Disagree	20	10.9	82	18.3	175	14.1	105	14.4	40	10.7	422	14.2
	Strongly disagree	38	41.4	87	21.0	172	15.1	95	12.1	46	13.1	438	15.5
	(Do not know)	5	6.2	27	8.5	38	1.6	24	2.1	15	3.2	109	3.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.1	2	0.2	9	0.2
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Educational attainment											
		No schooling		Primary		Some secondary		Matric		Tertiary		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	120	99.3	467	96.9	1,142	97.7	857	98.5	401	97.2	2,987	97.8
	Gay or lesbian	0	0.0	3	0.7	8	0.9	5	0.4	4	1.2	20	0.7
	Bisexual	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.5	6	0.4	4	1.3	14	0.5
	Other	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.3	2	0.1	2	0.3	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	1	0.7	9	0.7	7	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0	19	0.3
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.3
	Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	22	20.6	145	42.5	340	33.1	272	36.5	139	37.2	918	35.5
	Mostly masculine	19	16.9	52	8.2	179	17.4	153	17.3	71	19.6	474	16.4
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	2	1.7	19	2.9	50	5.2	37	3.3	16	1.8	124	3.8
	Mostly feminine	44	35.5	141	23.9	340	25.4	231	23.3	82	19.1	838	24.1
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	28	20.8	91	16.1	192	13.5	135	14.3	89	20.5	535	15.2
	Neither masculine or feminine	3	1.4	25	4.9	41	3.5	36	4.4	8	1.0	113	3.6
	(Don't know)	3	3.2	7	1.0	15	0.9	7	0.7	3	0.6	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	0.5	2	0.1	1	0.0	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	0.5	2	0.1	2	0.2	9	0.3
Total	121	100.0	482	100.0	1,166	100.0	875	100.0	411	100.0	3,055	100.0	

7. Results Disaggregated by Living Standard Level (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	12	4.3	126	9.0	107	7.0	245	8.0
	Agree	48	30.0	422	27.4	381	27.4	851	27.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	17	11.0	219	17.2	255	20.8	491	18.3
	Disagree	41	41.0	379	29.2	379	31.0	799	30.4
	Strongly disagree	19	13.2	225	15.2	177	12.4	421	14.0
	(Do not know)	1	0.5	31	1.9	19	1.3	51	1.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	37	23.8	448	29.8	470	33.0	955	30.8
	Agree	73	52.7	644	46.6	532	40.5	1,249	44.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	12	8.8	177	14.4	197	17.6	386	15.4
	Disagree	7	5.4	82	5.8	73	4.7	162	5.4
	Strongly disagree	5	3.5	39	2.7	24	2.5	68	2.7
	(Do not know)	4	5.9	12	0.8	20	1.6	36	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.1	5	0.1
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	60	53.7	487	34.1	342	32.0	889	34.1
	Agree	61	40.3	642	46.4	494	36.6	1,197	42.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	2.8	168	12.1	267	19.1	443	14.5
	Disagree	6	2.0	75	5.9	163	9.4	244	7.1
	Strongly disagree	2	0.7	21	0.8	40	2.4	63	1.4
	(Do not know)	1	0.5	5	0.3	6	0.3	12	0.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.4	8	0.3	13	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

Section 2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	38	23.8	434	31.4	512	40.1	984	34.5
	Some people are just born that way	16	9.3	229	16.8	274	19.1	519	17.4
	It just feels natural to them	5	4.9	131	10.5	159	11.6	295	10.7
	It's an illness	24	15.3	205	15.5	89	7.6	318	12.4
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	3	2.1	58	3.7	55	4.4	116	3.9
	Some people are sinners	12	14.7	72	4.9	48	4.0	132	5.0
	It's ancestral spirits	16	15.0	65	4.3	22	2.2	103	3.9
	(Don't know)	9	5.7	82	5.3	58	4.3	149	4.9
	(No answer provided)	15	9.1	127	7.5	103	6.7	245	7.3
Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	82	56.4	665	43.9	520	34.7	1,267	40.8
	One or two	28	18.9	369	27.3	360	26.9	757	26.8
	Three to five	16	17.2	168	13.5	224	18.3	408	15.6
	Between six and ten	2	1.6	72	6.2	106	9.8	180	7.4
	More than ten	8	5.2	106	7.7	100	9.3	214	8.2
	(Do not know)	2	0.7	16	0.7	6	0.9	24	0.8
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	7	0.7	4	0.1	11	0.5
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	45	72.4	422	61.2	310	41.0	777	52.8
	One or two	5	16.6	188	21.2	280	34.7	473	26.9
	Three to five	2	6.4	59	9.6	135	17.6	196	13.0
	Between six and ten	1	1.1	28	3.2	42	4.9	71	3.9
	More than ten	1	2.0	19	2.5	22	1.4	42	2.0
	(Do not know)	2	1.5	14	0.9	6	0.2	22	0.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	8	1.3	5	0.2	13	0.8
	Total	56	100.0	738	100.0	800	100.0	1,594	100.0
(Not applicable – answered ‘None’ in Q203)	82	56.4	665	43.9	520	34.7	1,267	40.8	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	85	67.7	683	49.4	551	42.4	1,319	47.4
	Agree	35	17.8	415	29.4	316	22.4	766	26.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	2	1.6	71	5.6	157	11.2	230	7.6
	Disagree	6	4.6	131	8.8	206	17.3	343	12.0
	Strongly disagree	8	7.8	81	5.6	67	4.8	156	5.4
	(Do not know)	2	0.6	16	1.0	16	1.6	34	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	6	0.3	7	0.3	13	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	68	55.6	506	35.5	425	31.9	999	34.9
	Agree	39	23.9	449	32.5	273	20.2	761	27.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	6.0	132	9.7	214	14.2	354	11.3
	Disagree	12	7.2	220	16.3	299	25.3	531	19.4
	Strongly disagree	8	6.5	76	5.3	90	7.8	174	6.3
	(Do not know)	3	0.8	18	0.7	12	0.3	33	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	7	0.4	9	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	17	12.8	115	8.1	141	11.2	273	9.5
	Agree	17	9.0	256	17.6	354	25.8	627	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	3.8	123	10.2	200	13.9	331	11.4
	Disagree	36	24.1	451	31.7	286	21.9	773	27.5
	Strongly disagree	55	48.0	416	30.1	300	24.0	771	28.5
	(Do not know)	5	2.2	38	2.1	29	2.6	72	2.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.2	10	0.6	14	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	87	67.9	683	48.9	505	39.0	1,275	45.8
	Agree	28	14.9	410	28.7	328	23.8	766	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	2	1.6	66	5.7	167	11.7	235	7.9
	Disagree	5	2.3	136	8.5	223	17.2	364	11.6
	Strongly disagree	13	12.2	92	7.3	81	7.0	186	7.4
	(Do not know)	3	1.1	12	0.8	12	1.1	27	0.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.2	4	0.1	8	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	72	53.8	520	37.8	419	31.2	1,011	35.9
	Agree	36	30.1	428	29.0	277	19.2	741	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	4.2	137	11.3	210	14.5	355	12.3
	Disagree	11	4.8	221	15.4	306	25.1	538	18.8
	Strongly disagree	7	5.7	78	5.7	94	9.3	179	7.1
	(Do not know)	3	0.8	17	0.7	11	0.7	31	0.7
	(No answer provided)	1	0.7	2	0.1	3	0.1	6	0.1
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	19	14.5	123	7.1	150	12.1	292	9.4
	Agree	13	7.4	255	18.8	356	25.5	624	20.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	9	4.4	127	10.2	206	15.2	342	11.9
	Disagree	33	24.3	453	32.8	281	21.9	767	28.1
	Strongly disagree	59	47.3	409	28.7	301	23.5	769	27.4
	(Do not know)	5	2.2	33	2.2	23	1.8	61	2.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.2	3	0.1	6	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	61	45.5	496	36.0	373	30.6	930	34.3
	Agree	48	34.9	525	37.7	362	26.2	935	33.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	7	6.6	102	7.8	227	15.5	336	10.8
	Disagree	11	6.3	204	14.0	279	21.4	494	16.6
	Strongly disagree	8	5.7	57	3.2	65	5.5	130	4.2
	(Do not know)	2	0.6	11	0.6	11	0.7	24	0.7
	(No answer provided)	1	0.4	8	0.8	3	0.1	12	0.5
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	26	14.7	148	11.2	141	11.8	315	11.6
	Agree	28	21.5	288	20.2	309	21.8	625	20.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	14	12.2	154	11.3	251	18.0	419	14.0
	Disagree	35	21.9	485	34.9	343	26.4	863	31.0
	Strongly disagree	32	28.1	298	20.1	250	20.6	580	20.7
	(Do not know)	3	1.6	23	1.5	22	1.3	48	1.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	7	0.7	4	0.2	11	0.5
Total		138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	9	10.3	123	10.4	90	7.4	222	9.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	12	10.8	144	11.6	96	7.7	252	10.0
	Have not done it but might do it	27	18.8	261	19.9	169	13.5	457	17.3
	Have not done it and would never do it	86	59.1	840	56.0	938	69.5	1,864	61.5
	(Can't choose)	4	1.0	33	2.0	23	1.8	60	1.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.1	6	0.1
	Total		138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	1	0.5	30	2.2	24	1.7	55	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	10	13.0	75	4.9	44	3.0	129	4.5
	Have not done it but might do it	18	12.7	166	12.1	113	10.1	297	11.3
	Have not done it and would never do it	104	72.6	1,100	78.8	1,120	84.2	2,324	80.6
	(Can't choose)	5	1.1	29	1.6	15	0.7	49	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.4	4	0.3	7	0.3

	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
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		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	0	0.0	12	0.7	12	0.8	24	0.7
	Have done it in the more distant past	3	1.7	24	1.7	16	0.9	43	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	11	11.4	114	9.0	79	5.2	204	7.6
	Have not done it and would never do it	120	86.0	1,226	86.8	1,192	92.0	2,538	88.8
	(Can't choose)	4	1.0	23	1.2	17	0.9	44	1.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.6	4	0.2	8	0.4
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	1	0.1	16	1.0	19	1.6	36	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	2	1.2	39	2.6	15	1.2	56	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	9	11.5	92	6.6	76	5.6	177	6.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	122	86.2	1,226	87.9	1,185	90.3	2,533	88.8
	(Can't choose)	4	1.0	26	1.5	21	1.2	51	1.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.5	4	0.2	8	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	13	8.1	197	13.4	244	25.1	454	17.8
	Agree	41	30.5	539	38.9	559	37.9	1,139	38.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	25	17.6	189	14.8	192	15.1	406	15.1
	Disagree	26	17.6	229	16.8	172	11.5	427	14.7
	Strongly disagree	24	21.9	194	13.0	101	6.2	319	10.7
	(Do not know)	9	4.3	52	2.7	49	4.3	110	3.4

	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.4	3	0.1	6	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	14	16.4	159	9.3	184	15.9	357	12.2
	Agree	44	27.3	543	38.1	587	42.2	1,174	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	28	17.2	226	19.1	242	19.3	496	19.1
	Disagree	29	25.9	268	19.9	172	12.9	469	17.4
	Strongly disagree	18	11.9	162	11.3	101	7.1	281	9.6
	(Do not know)	5	1.2	42	2.1	31	2.5	78	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.3	3	0.1	6	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	9	8.6	106	8.8	56	3.9	171	6.9
	Agree	30	18.5	317	22.4	233	15.6	580	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	23	9.5	231	18.3	268	19.5	522	18.4
	Disagree	47	47.5	485	34.7	517	38.8	1,049	36.9
	Strongly disagree	19	12.6	194	12.1	190	18.0	403	14.4
	(Do not know)	10	3.5	65	3.3	52	4.2	127	3.7
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.4	4	0.1	9	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	17	5.8	201	14.2	234	15.8	452	14.4
	Agree	41	30.2	616	45.2	586	42.3	1,243	43.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	21	18.5	196	13.8	203	16.4	420	15.0
	Disagree	27	26.3	195	15.4	155	14.2	377	15.4
	Strongly disagree	11	8.7	88	5.2	71	6.0	170	5.7
	(Do not know)	21	10.7	99	5.5	66	5.2	186	5.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	8	0.7	5	0.2	13	0.5
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their “sexual orientation” What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	68	47.2	486	33.3	177	15.0	731	26.7
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	21	15.0	273	22.9	183	15.2	477	19.5
	I think I understand what it means	19	17.7	314	22.9	360	27.5	693	24.5
	I understand it very well	8	6.6	199	14.3	524	37.9	731	23.3
	(Don’t know)	22	13.5	115	5.5	63	3.9	200	5.2
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	12	0.6	9	0.4	21	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.4	4	0.1	8	0.3
Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0	
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	35	29.8	489	35.5	607	45.8	1,131	39.3
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	42	25.8	361	29.5	320	24.7	723	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	25	22.0	326	23.2	220	17.6	571	21.0
	(Don’t know)	35	21.7	202	10.2	133	9.9	370	10.6
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	18	1.4	29	1.5	47	1.4
	(No answer provided)	1	0.7	7	0.2	11	0.4	19	0.3
Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0	
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	6	2.5	125	8.8	155	12.6	286	10.0
	Agree	27	15.1	324	23.2	405	34.3	756	27.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	8	7.9	174	13.2	228	16.1	410	14.1
	Disagree	34	27.9	352	25.6	256	17.8	642	22.6
	Strongly disagree	58	42.9	381	27.2	225	16.0	664	23.5

	(Do not know)	5	3.7	45	1.9	45	3.1	95	2.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.2	8	0.1
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	12	7.4	127	8.5	182	10.7	321	9.3
	Agree	40	24.5	398	25.3	362	22.1	800	24.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	10	7.7	147	11.7	210	19.5	367	14.6
	Disagree	30	22.9	353	26.1	281	22.8	664	24.6
	Strongly disagree	42	36.5	341	26.6	247	22.2	630	25.3
	(Do not know)	4	1.0	35	1.7	33	2.4	72	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	5	0.3	7	0.2
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	13	9.3	131	8.5	155	10.0	299	9.1
	Agree	43	29.7	439	29.4	438	27.5	920	28.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	17	10.1	171	13.5	229	21.7	417	16.6
	Disagree	25	22.6	332	23.9	246	19.4	603	22.1
	Strongly disagree	36	27.3	284	21.5	198	18.0	518	20.4
	(Do not know)	4	1.0	43	2.9	48	3.1	95	2.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.2	6	0.3	9	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	7	2.6	199	12.8	227	16.6	433	13.9
	Agree	39	34.5	492	35.5	532	38.5	1,063	36.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	22	12.9	214	16.1	207	17.1	443	16.4
	Disagree	24	15.3	217	16.1	160	12.0	401	14.5
	Strongly disagree	37	29.6	226	16.0	147	13.2	410	15.5
	(Do not know)	9	5.1	53	3.4	42	2.5	104	3.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	5	0.2	7	0.1
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Living standard level							
		Low living standard		Medium living standard		High living standard		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	136	99.3	1,372	97.7	1,290	98.0	2,798	97.9
	Gay or lesbian	0	0.0	7	0.6	13	1.0	20	0.7
	Bisexual	0	0.0	3	0.3	10	0.8	13	0.5
	Other	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.1	5	0.2
	(Don't know)	2	0.7	14	0.4	1	0.0	17	0.3
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	2	0.3	2	0.1	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.4	1	0.0	4	0.3
	Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	39	30.7	409	34.6	402	36.4	850	35.1
	Mostly masculine	29	23.0	184	15.5	232	17.1	445	16.5
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	3	6.7	55	3.9	61	3.6	119	3.9
	Mostly feminine	40	29.0	405	24.3	328	21.6	773	23.5
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	21	6.8	258	15.8	238	16.8	517	15.8
	Neither masculine or feminine	5	3.6	57	3.8	47	3.9	109	3.8
	(Don't know)	0	0.0	25	1.3	7	0.5	32	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	5	0.4	4	0.1	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.0	7	0.3
Total	138	100.0	1,403	100.0	1,320	100.0	2,861	100.0	

8. Results Disaggregated by Geographic Type (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	185	7.2	8	2.1	68	14.1	20	10.8	281	8.6
	Agree	634	26.1	37	25.2	193	30.4	56	35.5	920	27.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	408	18.3	32	41.1	67	11.3	11	4.2	518	17.8
	Disagree	618	30.9	27	18.9	168	29.0	36	35.6	849	29.7
	Strongly disagree	334	14.6	18	11.7	86	12.8	19	11.1	457	13.8
	(Do not know)	47	2.1	1	0.9	11	1.8	5	2.3	64	2.0
	(No answer provided)	22	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.5	1	0.6	26	0.7
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	762	31.3	44	30.7	186	32.0	47	27.0	1,039	31.3
	Agree	927	42.1	54	41.8	294	48.6	72	54.5	1,347	44.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	331	17.3	13	15.3	51	8.8	14	7.6	409	14.8
	Disagree	131	5.1	6	4.3	31	5.8	6	6.3	174	5.3
	Strongly disagree	43	2.0	3	5.0	24	3.4	5	3.6	75	2.6
	(Do not know)	31	1.4	3	2.9	7	0.8	3	0.5	44	1.3
	(No answer provided)	23	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.5	1	0.6	27	0.7
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	625	31.4	45	34.4	234	39.3	56	43.1	960	33.9
	Agree	889	40.8	58	49.8	277	45.3	71	38.6	1,295	42.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	421	17.5	9	6.2	40	7.5	13	11.1	483	14.1
	Disagree	219	7.2	9	9.2	27	5.3	3	4.0	258	6.8
	Strongly disagree	55	1.7	2	0.3	11	1.2	3	2.4	71	1.5
	(Do not know)	9	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.4	1	0.1	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	30	1.0	0	0.0	4	1.1	1	0.6	35	0.9
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	789	36.7	48	35.2	171	26.8	48	30.7	1,056	34.0
	Some people are just born that way	412	17.9	20	12.1	98	17.7	21	11.9	551	17.3
	It just feels natural to them	246	10.5	12	15.1	45	9.9	15	10.5	318	10.7
	It's an illness	207	9.9	17	18.2	93	15.4	18	15.3	335	12.0
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	93	4.2	7	3.3	18	2.7	7	4.8	125	3.8
	Some people are sinners	88	3.7	6	8.1	45	7.4	6	9.0	145	5.1
	It's ancestral spirits	63	3.2	2	1.1	35	5.9	8	4.5	108	3.7
	(Don't know)	122	5.2	5	4.0	37	5.4	5	1.4	169	5.0
	(No answer provided)	228	8.7	6	2.8	54	8.7	20	11.8	308	8.4
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	893	36.1	53	37.9	336	52.6	88	49.1	1,370	40.6
	One or two	629	28.9	29	24.9	128	22.3	34	29.1	820	27.0
	Three to five	343	16.4	16	15.8	65	13.0	16	15.6	440	15.5
	Between six and ten	153	8.0	10	11.1	23	4.0	5	3.3	191	7.1
	More than ten	173	8.6	13	8.6	33	6.5	2	0.3	221	7.8
	(Do not know)	18	0.9	1	0.0	5	0.6	1	0.3	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	39	1.2	1	1.7	6	1.0	2	2.3	48	1.2
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	598	47.5	42	59.0	157	64.4	32	54.6	829	51.9
	One or two	422	30.8	12	4.2	68	21.7	16	34.9	518	27.1
	Three to five	179	12.8	12	29.0	13	6.5	5	3.1	209	12.6
	Between six and ten	62	4.5	1	0.9	8	3.3	3	2.1	74	3.9
	More than ten	38	2.0	1	4.1	3	0.8	1	0.1	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	16	0.4	1	0.0	5	1.3	1	0.5	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	40	2.0	1	2.7	6	2.1	2	4.6	49	2.1
	Total	1,355	100.0	70	100.0	260	100.0	60	100.0	1,745	100.0
(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	893	36.1	53	37.9	336	52.6	88	49.1	1,370	40.6	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	966	42.6	61	52.8	314	52.8	72	55.5	1,413	46.2
	Agree	562	25.3	36	27.1	176	28.7	45	24.6	819	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	229	9.9	4	7.3	11	2.2	5	3.1	249	7.6
	Disagree	298	14.3	12	6.2	40	8.0	15	7.3	365	12.0
	Strongly disagree	123	5.2	9	6.1	42	6.6	7	5.9	181	5.7
	(Do not know)	28	1.5	0	0.0	9	0.8	1	0.1	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	42	1.2	1	0.5	4	0.8	3	3.4	50	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	723	30.0	43	36.4	252	42.8	56	50.3	1,074	34.1
	Agree	528	24.6	46	38.2	202	31.7	37	16.8	813	27.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	331	14.2	6	5.5	30	5.7	17	9.5	384	11.3
	Disagree	457	22.9	18	10.1	64	12.8	27	15.7	566	19.3
	Strongly disagree	144	6.7	10	9.7	38	5.7	6	4.6	198	6.6
	(Do not know)	25	0.5	0	0.0	7	0.7	3	0.8	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	40	1.3	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	45	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	221	9.8	15	12.0	45	7.4	15	13.8	296	9.5
	Agree	530	22.4	34	24.3	76	15.1	26	13.0	666	20.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	301	13.1	9	6.5	36	8.6	17	5.6	363	11.3
	Disagree	539	25.5	27	20.7	219	34.8	46	26.3	831	27.4
	Strongly disagree	559	25.4	38	36.4	197	31.5	38	36.3	832	28.0
	(Do not know)	57	2.6	0	0.0	17	1.8	3	2.7	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	41	1.2	0	0.0	6	1.0	3	2.4	50	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	918	39.9	59	53.2	318	53.6	69	52.6	1,364	44.6
	Agree	576	26.0	33	22.5	174	28.8	40	23.2	823	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	234	10.4	5	7.2	12	2.5	5	2.7	256	8.0
	Disagree	318	14.6	12	4.3	34	6.0	22	10.2	386	11.6
	Strongly disagree	143	6.8	14	12.8	46	7.8	9	8.8	212	7.5
	(Do not know)	20	1.0	0	0.0	9	0.9	1	0.1	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	39	1.2	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	44	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	723	30.7	42	35.2	265	46.4	53	37.6	1,083	35.0
	Agree	525	22.8	41	29.8	192	29.9	37	27.4	795	25.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	326	14.1	14	17.4	31	5.6	18	9.3	389	12.1
	Disagree	463	22.8	16	7.4	64	12.0	29	17.2	572	18.9
	Strongly disagree	152	7.9	10	10.3	34	4.9	5	4.4	201	7.3
	(Do not know)	23	0.7	0	0.0	7	0.7	3	0.8	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	36	1.0	0	0.0	3	0.5	3	3.2	42	0.9
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	233	9.9	16	7.5	53	8.2	11	11.0	313	9.3
	Agree	527	22.9	26	21.0	77	16.1	34	16.4	664	21.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	311	14.3	9	6.2	42	7.9	11	6.3	373	11.9
	Disagree	538	24.5	36	32.7	213	36.7	45	27.5	832	28.2
	Strongly disagree	554	25.0	36	32.6	193	28.9	41	33.4	824	26.8
	(Do not know)	48	2.2	0	0.0	15	1.7	4	3.0	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	37	1.2	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	42	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	661	29.2	40	38.7	235	41.3	54	39.3	990	33.1
	Agree	689	32.1	57	43.3	224	34.3	46	30.6	1,016	33.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	316	13.1	5	3.0	34	7.3	10	7.0	365	10.8
	Disagree	427	19.3	13	11.7	58	11.0	30	17.4	528	16.7
	Strongly disagree	98	4.5	6	1.6	31	4.0	5	3.2	140	4.1
	(Do not know)	19	0.7	1	0.1	7	0.8	1	0.1	28	0.6
	(No answer provided)	38	1.1	1	1.7	7	1.4	2	2.3	48	1.3
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	237	10.5	19	18.7	72	11.5	16	12.1	344	11.4
	Agree	489	21.0	33	22.0	119	21.1	37	26.5	678	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	376	16.7	16	7.7	46	8.6	15	9.0	453	13.8
	Disagree	615	28.7	30	26.6	221	37.4	46	26.9	912	30.6
	Strongly disagree	449	20.3	23	22.7	122	18.5	29	20.8	623	20.1
	(Do not know)	44	1.7	1	0.6	10	1.6	3	2.4	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	38	1.1	1	1.7	6	1.3	2	2.3	47	1.3
Total		2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	168	9.0	16	11.8	45	8.0	14	13.1	243	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	196	9.7	18	18.3	41	7.7	13	9.5	268	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	332	16.2	21	22.9	125	21.5	18	8.2	496	17.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,461	61.8	66	46.1	368	60.5	99	66.5	1,994	60.5
	(Can't choose)	52	2.3	2	1.0	13	1.6	2	0.4	69	2.0
	(No answer provided)	39	1.1	0	0.0	4	0.7	2	2.3	45	0.9
Total		2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	46	2.0	2	0.0	12	2.3	0	0.0	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	100	4.4	9	7.1	20	3.3	6	3.2	135	4.3
	Have not done it but might do it	228	11.0	14	13.3	70	13.0	17	11.6	329	11.7
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,795	79.8	96	78.6	481	79.8	120	82.4	2,492	79.8
	(Can't choose)	40	1.3	2	1.0	10	1.1	3	0.5	55	1.2
	(No answer provided)	39	1.4	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	44	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	18	0.6	1	0.0	6	1.0	0	0.0	25	0.6
	Have done it in the more distant past	35	1.3	2	2.2	6	1.2	4	1.9	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	172	7.5	7	9.9	34	6.9	5	4.3	218	7.4
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,947	87.9	112	87.1	537	89.3	135	91.0	2,731	88.3
	(Can't choose)	37	1.2	1	0.8	9	0.9	2	0.4	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	39	1.5	0	0.0	4	0.7	2	2.3	45	1.2
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	31	1.4	1	0.0	9	1.3	1	0.1	42	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	48	2.2	3	1.7	8	1.2	3	1.8	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	140	5.9	7	9.0	35	6.4	4	2.7	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	1,947	87.6	111	88.5	530	89.2	135	92.2	2,723	88.2
	(Can't choose)	44	1.7	1	0.8	9	0.9	3	0.7	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	38	1.3	0	0.0	5	1.0	2	2.3	45	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	366	19.6	23	17.9	84	14.1	23	6.1	496	17.7
	Agree	911	38.6	50	41.6	202	34.0	58	44.9	1,221	37.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	324	14.9	16	17.9	89	15.1	12	5.5	441	14.9
	Disagree	312	13.2	21	17.0	95	16.4	25	15.5	453	14.3
	Strongly disagree	203	8.1	12	5.0	105	17.6	23	21.9	343	10.6
	(Do not know)	95	4.3	1	0.7	18	2.3	5	3.8	119	3.5
	(No answer provided)	37	1.3	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	42	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	292	13.3	13	5.1	74	11.4	23	18.8	402	12.4
	Agree	936	40.9	48	41.0	213	35.0	60	35.1	1,257	39.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	405	19.3	29	24.8	83	16.9	14	5.6	531	18.7
	Disagree	333	15.0	22	21.1	117	20.9	28	19.1	500	17.0
	Strongly disagree	179	7.8	11	8.1	91	13.6	19	18.8	300	9.6
	(Do not know)	66	2.6	0	0.0	15	1.7	2	0.4	83	2.1
	(No answer provided)	37	1.2	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	42	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	120	5.4	10	11.5	54	10.2	10	11.1	194	7.2
	Agree	451	18.7	23	18.2	125	22.5	25	16.4	624	19.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	436	19.5	17	17.3	83	14.7	21	12.4	557	17.9
	Disagree	804	36.3	47	36.7	208	35.4	60	44.2	1,119	36.3
	Strongly disagree	295	14.3	24	15.7	95	13.3	24	11.9	438	14.1
	(Do not know)	103	4.5	2	0.7	27	3.3	6	1.7	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	39	1.3	0	0.0	4	0.6	2	2.3	45	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	377	15.4	21	15.1	72	13.4	30	19.3	500	15.0
	Agree	976	43.3	50	43.8	248	42.1	53	33.4	1,327	42.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	333	15.0	16	15.3	79	14.0	21	13.0	449	14.7
	Disagree	275	14.7	21	17.0	94	15.3	13	14.0	403	15.0
	Strongly disagree	118	5.1	8	5.0	48	7.0	16	11.2	190	5.7
	(Do not know)	128	5.2	5	1.7	51	7.5	13	6.8	197	5.5
	(No answer provided)	41	1.3	2	2.1	4	0.7	2	2.3	49	1.3
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	438	19.8	47	35.5	257	40.9	51	33.2	793	26.5
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	364	17.8	30	33.8	103	19.5	20	18.3	517	19.4
	I think I understand what it means	574	27.4	17	14.1	114	19.9	37	26.4	742	24.6
	I understand it very well	669	28.8	16	7.8	63	12.2	27	13.7	775	22.8
	(Don't know)	147	4.4	10	7.7	55	6.9	10	4.6	222	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	17	0.6	3	1.0	1	0.0	1	1.4	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	39	1.3	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	44	1.1
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	924	42.9	34	20.2	204	34.3	55	39.9	1,217	39.0
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	556	25.9	36	38.9	145	27.7	45	28.5	782	27.4
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	397	17.9	29	26.6	162	26.6	25	19.1	613	20.7
	(Don't know)	276	10.1	21	13.1	79	10.5	20	9.7	396	10.4
	(Refused to answer)	45	1.9	2	0.8	1	0.1	1	0.5	49	1.3
	(No answer provided)	50	1.4	1	0.5	5	0.7	2	2.3	58	1.2
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	232	10.7	16	9.3	54	8.5	13	4.0	315	9.9
	Agree	616	29.7	31	22.0	115	20.7	40	19.9	802	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	368	15.3	18	23.1	46	9.5	14	6.3	446	14.2
	Disagree	466	20.3	30	23.7	163	27.7	31	28.7	690	22.6
	Strongly disagree	452	20.4	24	20.5	199	30.9	42	35.6	717	23.4
	(Do not know)	75	2.5	4	1.5	16	2.2	6	3.1	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	39	1.1	0	0.0	3	0.5	2	2.3	44	0.9
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	924	42.9	34	20.2	204	34.3	55	39.9	1,217	39.0
	Agree	611	23.0	32	21.8	162	27.2	56	29.4	861	24.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	334	17.0	17	22.2	32	5.3	8	8.4	391	14.3
	Disagree	496	24.1	31	21.8	158	26.1	26	18.9	711	24.2
	Strongly disagree	444	22.4	26	28.3	174	30.3	35	33.5	679	25.1
	(Do not know)	62	2.4	1	0.2	13	1.3	3	0.8	79	1.9
	(No answer provided)	38	1.2	1	0.5	3	0.5	2	2.3	44	1.0
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	924	42.9	34	20.2	204	34.3	55	39.9	1,217	39.0
	Agree	717	28.4	38	31.0	182	29.3	57	36.9	994	29.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	375	19.8	19	18.2	43	7.7	8	3.5	445	16.2
	Disagree	424	19.5	22	14.3	167	28.5	28	28.1	641	21.6
	Strongly disagree	372	18.5	20	23.2	136	23.3	27	19.7	555	20.0
	(Do not know)	85	3.4	1	0.2	13	2.3	3	0.8	102	2.8
	(No answer provided)	39	1.2	0	0.0	4	0.8	2	2.3	45	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	924	42.9	34	20.2	204	34.3	55	39.9	1,217	39.0
	Agree	822	35.3	51	49.1	210	34.7	64	50.5	1,147	36.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	375	18.1	19	18.9	63	11.3	15	6.3	472	16.1
	Disagree	275	12.3	20	15.0	107	17.7	22	17.2	424	14.0
	Strongly disagree	286	14.0	14	11.3	120	20.0	20	13.9	440	15.3
	(Do not know)	86	3.2	4	1.2	16	2.8	4	3.8	110	3.0
	(No answer provided)	39	1.1	1	0.5	3	0.5	2	2.3	45	1.0
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Geographic location									
		Urban formal		Urban informal		Rural trad. auth. areas		Rural farms		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	2,161	97.1	122	99.1	582	96.4	145	97.8	3,010	97.1
	Gay or lesbian	19	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	21	0.7
	Bisexual	14	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.5
	Other	5	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	12	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.6	2	0.4	19	0.2
	(Refused to answer)	3	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	34	1.0	1	0.9	4	1.3	1	1.8	40	1.1
	Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	671	35.2	38	28.1	175	38.3	41	30.1	925	35.2
	Mostly masculine	334	15.6	15	23.7	91	15.5	37	16.1	477	16.2
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	95	3.8	4	1.6	18	3.3	7	11.2	124	3.7
	Mostly feminine	574	23.1	38	21.4	195	27.0	36	24.9	843	23.9
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	410	16.3	20	14.7	94	12.7	17	8.4	541	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	91	3.8	4	6.8	12	1.6	9	7.6	116	3.6
	(Don't know)	25	0.8	2	1.3	8	1.1	0	0.0	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	8	0.3	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	40	1.2	1	1.6	3	0.5	1	1.8	45	1.1
Total	2,248	100.0	123	100.0	596	100.0	148	100.0	3,115	100.0	

9. Results Disaggregated by Religiosity (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	37	8.8	79	9.2	159	8.1	275	8.6
	Agree	138	36.2	308	26.1	462	25.8	908	27.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	64	22.3	174	18.0	276	16.4	514	17.8
	Disagree	76	22.0	273	31.9	498	31.2	847	30.1
	Strongly disagree	37	8.2	136	11.8	281	17.4	454	14.0
	(Do not know)	5	2.4	30	3.0	26	1.0	61	1.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	71	22.2	298	29.4	661	35.8	1,030	31.4
	Agree	170	48.2	461	44.5	704	42.8	1,335	44.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	67	18.2	138	16.6	201	12.8	406	15.0
	Disagree	26	5.0	63	5.6	82	5.2	171	5.3
	Strongly disagree	13	4.7	24	2.5	36	2.1	73	2.6
	(Do not know)	10	1.6	14	1.2	19	1.4	43	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	118	32.5	256	31.5	581	36.7	955	34.2
	Agree	159	48.7	463	46.2	660	38.5	1,282	42.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	35	7.8	169	14.0	274	16.2	478	14.2
	Disagree	30	9.2	81	6.5	143	6.4	254	6.8
	Strongly disagree	13	1.4	23	1.3	32	1.5	68	1.4
	(Do not know)	2	0.5	4	0.2	7	0.2	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.2	7	0.5	12	0.3
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	

Section 2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	96	25.9	337	33.5	620	37.6	1,053	34.4
	Some people are just born that way	59	14.9	198	18.6	291	17.3	548	17.4
	It just feels natural to them	45	13.2	117	13.0	155	8.3	317	10.7
	It's an illness	52	16.3	108	12.9	172	10.2	332	12.1
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	15	5.5	31	2.1	78	4.6	124	3.9
	Some people are sinners	16	5.4	34	4.3	95	5.7	145	5.2
	It's ancestral spirits	20	5.1	31	3.3	57	3.7	108	3.8
	(Don't know)	16	4.6	54	5.0	98	5.2	168	5.0
	(No answer provided)	38	9.1	91	7.3	138	7.2	267	7.5
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	168	46.9	444	42.5	753	38.1	1,365	41.0
	One or two	92	23.0	278	30.2	447	26.5	817	27.3
	Three to five	48	16.1	132	12.5	256	17.7	436	15.6
	Between six and ten	18	5.8	61	5.9	112	8.6	191	7.2
	More than ten	29	6.8	72	7.5	116	8.2	217	7.8
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	10	1.2	15	0.6	25	0.7
	(No answer provided)	2	1.5	4	0.1	5	0.3	11	0.4
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	90	46.2	258	54.3	477	53.3	825	52.7
	One or two	56	24.9	163	26.7	296	28.7	515	27.5
	Three to five	27	18.4	79	11.0	100	12.0	206	12.6
	Between six and ten	5	4.6	27	4.7	41	3.4	73	4.0
	More than ten	8	2.8	17	2.4	18	1.4	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	1	0.1	9	0.8	13	0.6	23	0.6
	(No answer provided)	2	2.9	4	0.2	6	0.6	12	0.8
	Total	189	100.0	557	100.0	951	100.0	1,697	100.0
(Not applicable – answered ‘None’ in Q203)	168	46.9	444	42.5	753	38.1	1,365	41.0	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	144	43.1	400	40.1	866	52.8	1,410	46.7
	Agree	100	26.2	272	27.0	439	25.7	811	26.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	34	8.4	94	9.3	121	6.4	249	7.7
	Disagree	55	12.2	162	17.4	144	8.1	361	12.0
	Strongly disagree	20	9.1	48	4.2	112	5.9	180	5.7
	(Do not know)	3	0.8	18	1.7	17	0.9	38	1.2
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	7	0.4	5	0.3	13	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	112	31.5	294	30.8	666	38.1	1,072	34.5
	Agree	108	29.5	259	26.5	439	26.9	806	27.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	11.0	144	11.9	200	11.4	383	11.5
	Disagree	71	17.8	232	24.7	258	16.0	561	19.4
	Strongly disagree	26	10.1	54	5.2	117	6.7	197	6.7
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	15	0.6	20	0.6	35	0.5
	(No answer provided)	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	8	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	37	11.6	76	7.5	181	10.6	294	9.6
	Agree	84	19.4	262	27.1	317	16.4	663	20.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	43	11.7	120	10.7	200	12.0	363	11.5
	Disagree	100	28.6	263	25.6	462	28.6	825	27.5
	Strongly disagree	84	26.6	243	25.7	500	30.5	827	28.2
	(Do not know)	8	2.0	33	3.1	36	1.6	77	2.2
	(No answer provided)	1	0.1	4	0.3	8	0.4	13	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	140	40.8	385	38.5	836	51.3	1,361	45.1
	Agree	102	25.8	279	28.6	433	24.8	814	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	33	9.7	93	8.9	130	7.2	256	8.2
	Disagree	53	12.0	171	16.0	159	8.5	383	11.7
	Strongly disagree	27	11.2	55	6.3	129	7.6	211	7.7
	(Do not know)	2	0.4	14	1.5	14	0.6	30	0.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.1	7	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	113	34.3	284	28.9	683	40.5	1,080	35.4
	Agree	106	27.8	268	25.7	416	24.4	790	25.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	40	10.9	134	12.8	213	12.1	387	12.2
	Disagree	75	18.1	238	23.4	254	16.0	567	19.0
	Strongly disagree	22	8.8	61	8.1	117	6.4	200	7.4
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	14	1.1	19	0.5	33	0.6
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	41	10.8	79	7.5	190	10.5	310	9.4
	Agree	77	18.8	267	27.3	317	17.5	661	21.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	47	12.4	120	11.7	205	12.0	372	11.9
	Disagree	99	30.2	272	27.1	456	28.8	827	28.4
	Strongly disagree	84	25.4	231	23.6	505	29.9	820	26.9
	(Do not know)	8	2.0	30	2.8	29	1.4	67	2.0
	(No answer provided)	1	0.4	2	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	120	34.3	276	28.0	592	37.3	988	33.5
	Agree	113	31.2	338	35.0	557	33.1	1,008	33.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	34	9.2	127	11.3	202	10.9	363	10.8
	Disagree	71	17.8	211	20.6	244	14.0	526	16.9
	Strongly disagree	18	6.7	31	3.5	90	3.9	139	4.2
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	13	1.1	15	0.5	28	0.7
	(No answer provided)	1	0.8	5	0.4	4	0.3	10	0.4
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	45	14.5	91	10.1	206	11.8	342	11.6
	Agree	76	20.8	231	24.1	368	19.7	675	21.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	51	11.2	157	13.4	241	15.0	449	13.9
	Disagree	121	35.8	324	32.0	464	28.8	909	31.0
	Strongly disagree	59	15.4	169	17.7	391	23.2	619	20.0
	(Do not know)	4	1.4	24	2.3	30	1.2	58	1.6
	(No answer provided)	1	0.8	5	0.4	4	0.3	10	0.4
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	41	13.7	70	9.0	130	7.9	241	9.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	43	14.1	73	9.1	152	9.4	268	10.0
	Have not done it but might do it	62	20.8	171	17.9	262	17.2	495	18.0
	Have not done it and would never do it	202	49.3	657	61.5	1,123	63.9	1,982	60.8
	(Can't choose)	8	2.2	26	2.4	34	1.5	68	1.9
	(No answer provided)	1	0.0	4	0.2	3	0.1	8	0.1
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	11	3.1	19	2.1	30	1.3	60	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	25	7.4	43	3.6	66	3.7	134	4.2
	Have not done it but might do it	48	15.9	118	13.7	163	9.3	329	11.9
	Have not done it and would never do it	261	69.9	801	79.4	1,416	84.6	2,478	80.5
	(Can't choose)	9	2.2	18	1.1	27	1.0	54	1.2
	(No answer provided)	3	1.5	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	3	0.6	10	0.9	12	0.5	25	0.7
	Have done it in the more distant past	9	1.7	16	1.4	22	1.3	47	1.4
	Have not done it but might do it	36	10.8	65	7.0	117	7.0	218	7.5
	Have not done it and would never do it	300	84.1	890	89.6	1,525	89.9	2,715	88.9
	(Can't choose)	7	1.9	18	1.1	24	0.9	49	1.1
	(No answer provided)	2	1.0	2	0.1	4	0.5	8	0.4
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	6	1.0	15	1.3	20	1.2	41	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	10	2.5	15	1.2	37	2.3	62	1.9
	Have not done it but might do it	33	9.5	58	5.9	95	5.5	186	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	295	83.0	892	90.2	1,521	89.8	2,708	88.9
	(Can't choose)	11	3.0	19	1.4	27	0.9	57	1.4
	(No answer provided)	2	1.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	8	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	59	13.5	160	19.0	275	18.4	494	17.8
	Agree	140	39.1	413	38.0	659	38.1	1,212	38.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	48	14.2	141	15.8	250	14.5	439	14.9
	Disagree	48	14.7	163	15.0	239	13.9	450	14.4
	Strongly disagree	41	12.7	81	8.5	221	11.9	343	10.8
	(Do not know)	20	4.8	41	3.6	58	3.2	119	3.6
	(No answer provided)	1	1.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	39	9.2	125	12.7	237	13.5	401	12.6
	Agree	144	39.6	458	41.9	645	37.4	1,247	39.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	60	17.2	167	20.8	303	18.0	530	18.9
	Disagree	69	22.3	144	15.1	283	17.1	496	17.1
	Strongly disagree	34	9.4	77	7.2	189	11.7	300	9.7
	(Do not know)	11	2.3	27	2.0	45	2.2	83	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	25	7.9	53	7.2	114	7.2	192	7.3
	Agree	76	21.7	190	18.4	356	19.9	622	19.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	54	15.9	180	18.9	321	18.3	555	18.1
	Disagree	133	37.8	394	38.5	584	34.8	1,111	36.6
	Strongly disagree	51	11.4	128	13.0	257	15.9	436	14.2
	(Do not know)	17	4.4	54	4.0	67	3.7	138	3.9
	(No answer provided)	1	1.0	2	0.1	5	0.2	8	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	49	10.1	166	16.8	283	15.5	498	15.1
	Agree	155	44.4	456	43.7	707	42.1	1,318	43.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	57	15.8	126	15.3	265	14.3	448	14.9
	Disagree	48	16.9	137	15.6	215	14.2	400	15.1
	Strongly disagree	23	4.5	50	3.8	116	7.6	189	5.7
	(Do not know)	23	7.2	61	4.4	113	6.1	197	5.6
	(No answer provided)	2	1.2	5	0.5	5	0.2	12	0.5
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their “sexual orientation” What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	111	36.5	255	23.6	426	26.3	792	26.8
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	54	16.2	178	22.1	282	18.5	514	19.5
	I think I understand what it means	73	19.7	211	21.6	454	28.5	738	24.7
	I understand it very well	86	19.9	269	26.7	414	21.2	769	23.0
	(Don’t know)	31	6.7	76	5.3	113	4.8	220	5.3
	(Refused to answer)	1	0.0	10	0.6	11	0.6	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	1	1.0	2	0.1	4	0.2	7	0.3
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	133	32.2	417	42.5	663	39.5	1,213	39.5
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	92	30.5	250	27.3	437	26.8	779	27.5
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	71	21.8	171	18.9	366	21.9	608	20.8
	(Don’t know)	56	13.6	133	9.8	205	10.0	394	10.5
	(Refused to answer)	4	1.7	19	0.9	25	1.5	48	1.3
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	11	0.5	8	0.3	20	0.4
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	26	6.0	123	11.9	164	9.8	313	10.0
	Agree	113	26.9	255	26.2	429	27.1	797	26.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	42	14.4	147	14.3	257	14.5	446	14.4
	Disagree	88	25.4	232	24.2	363	20.7	683	22.7
	Strongly disagree	80	25.9	192	20.5	443	25.4	715	23.7
	(Do not know)	8	1.4	47	2.8	46	2.4	101	2.4
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.1
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	42	9.8	122	11.1	183	8.2	347	9.5
	Agree	111	24.1	301	24.3	446	24.5	858	24.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	46	16.3	113	13.0	231	15.0	390	14.5
	Disagree	73	22.3	238	25.6	395	24.0	706	24.3
	Strongly disagree	75	26.0	192	23.0	408	26.6	675	25.2
	(Do not know)	9	1.4	31	2.8	39	1.5	79	2.0
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	4	0.3	2	0.1	7	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	39	8.2	121	11.8	169	7.9	329	9.4
	Agree	123	31.2	335	30.2	533	28.1	991	29.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	53	18.2	140	16.3	250	15.7	443	16.3
	Disagree	64	18.0	213	23.2	360	22.0	637	21.8
	Strongly disagree	63	20.3	152	15.9	337	23.2	552	20.1
	(Do not know)	14	4.0	36	2.4	52	2.8	102	2.9
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	4	0.3	3	0.2	8	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	54	13.2	163	15.9	259	13.4	476	14.2
	Agree	122	32.1	386	38.5	630	37.1	1,138	36.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	55	20.5	149	15.9	268	15.4	472	16.4
	Disagree	54	12.8	134	14.6	233	14.1	421	14.1
	Strongly disagree	55	16.6	128	13.0	255	16.7	438	15.4
	(Do not know)	16	4.6	36	1.9	57	3.2	109	3.0
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	5	0.3	2	0.1	8	0.2
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Religiosity (0-10 scale)							
		Not very religious (0-4)		Moderately religious (5-7)		Highly religious (8-10)		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	348	97.3	973	98.0	1,672	97.9	2,993	97.8
	Gay or lesbian	3	1.6	9	0.8	9	0.4	21	0.7
	Bisexual	4	0.9	6	0.2	4	0.6	14	0.5
	Other	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.2	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	0	0.0	6	0.3	13	0.3	19	0.3
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.3	4	0.2
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	2	0.4	1	0.3	4	0.3
	Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	135	41.5	299	35.3	484	33.9	918	35.6
	Mostly masculine	69	22.0	171	17.6	235	13.7	475	16.3
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	17	4.2	38	3.3	68	3.9	123	3.7
	Mostly feminine	72	15.8	297	25.8	471	25.7	840	24.2
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	37	9.8	155	13.6	345	17.7	537	15.1
	Neither masculine or feminine	20	4.9	26	3.5	70	3.4	116	3.7
	(Don't know)	4	1.1	10	0.4	21	1.1	35	0.9
	(Refused to answer)	1	0.3	3	0.2	5	0.3	9	0.3
	(No answer provided)	2	0.4	2	0.2	5	0.3	9	0.3
Total	357	100.0	1,001	100.0	1,704	100.0	3,062	100.0	

10. Results Disaggregated by Religious Attendance (Weighted %, Unweighted N)

Section1: Moral Frame

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	Strongly agree	24	6.6	73	9.0	92	8.7	85	9.6	274	8.7
	Agree	96	31.7	252	30.2	346	28.1	199	21.2	893	27.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	61	20.5	149	18.7	170	16.2	121	18.0	501	17.8
	Disagree	74	25.3	235	31.3	267	27.9	260	33.8	836	30.0
	Strongly disagree	49	11.8	93	8.9	175	16.9	128	16.5	445	13.9
	(Do not know)	6	4.0	15	1.9	24	2.0	14	0.9	59	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	Strongly agree	79	26.5	220	25.6	374	34.9	344	36.2	1,017	31.5
	Agree	124	42.5	399	47.9	467	43.1	323	42.2	1,313	44.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	48	13.2	120	15.9	154	16.1	76	13.2	398	15.0
	Disagree	29	7.7	52	7.2	56	4.0	29	3.5	166	5.2
	Strongly disagree	20	7.5	19	2.6	10	0.9	25	2.9	74	2.7
	(Do not know)	10	2.6	5	0.7	15	1.0	10	2.0	40	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
142. Women should obey their husbands.	Strongly agree	108	33.2	234	35.5	338	34.7	261	32.3	941	34.2
	Agree	108	41.1	354	43.7	462	42.8	335	42.3	1,259	42.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	10.1	136	11.7	170	15.7	123	16.9	468	14.2
	Disagree	37	11.9	60	6.7	85	5.7	69	6.4	251	6.9
	Strongly disagree	15	3.2	25	1.7	15	0.7	13	1.2	68	1.4
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	2	0.3	6	0.3	5	0.3	13	0.3
	(No answer provided)	3	0.5	7	0.4	1	0.0	1	0.5	12	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

Section2: Knowledge and understanding of sexuality and gender

Note: Q200 and Q202 are open-ended questions, and as such the frequencies are not displayed.

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
201. Which <u>one</u> of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?	Some people just choose to live that way	92	28.8	256	30.7	412	39.9	272	32.6	1,032	34.2
	Some people are just born that way	48	13.9	141	16.4	206	17.1	152	21.8	547	17.6
	It just feels natural to them	44	14.4	97	11.9	95	9.1	78	10.3	314	10.8
	It's an illness	37	16.7	94	12.5	116	10.7	79	11.7	326	12.2
	It's the result of a person's upbringing	17	5.0	33	3.2	39	3.5	32	4.1	121	3.8
	Some people are sinners	19	7.2	40	6.5	37	3.7	48	4.9	144	5.2
	It's ancestral spirits	7	1.3	42	5.2	34	3.9	22	2.9	105	3.7
	(Don't know)	15	4.3	47	5.3	51	5.8	51	4.2	164	5.1
	(No answer provided)	31	8.3	68	8.2	87	6.3	73	7.5	259	7.4
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	

Section 3: Contact and sexual orientation

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?	None	144	45.5	379	46.9	443	38.5	371	35.0	1,337	40.9
	One or two	76	24.3	224	26.1	312	30.4	193	26.4	805	27.5
	Three to five	45	16.6	98	11.6	170	17.0	119	17.6	432	15.5
	Between six and ten	18	5.6	56	8.2	63	6.2	50	7.9	187	7.1
	More than ten	23	7.1	56	6.7	76	6.4	61	11.8	216	7.9
	(Do not know)	1	0.5	3	0.4	10	1.1	10	0.7	24	0.7
	(No answer provided)	3	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.4	3	0.5	11	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?	None	73	49.0	202	48.6	314	53.9	221	55.7	810	52.4
	One or two	47	20.7	140	31.4	206	30.6	118	23.0	511	27.7
	Three to five	27	19.0	58	12.4	64	10.1	57	14.0	206	12.7
	Between six and ten	9	6.6	21	5.4	24	2.8	17	3.3	71	4.0
	More than ten	6	3.5	11	1.0	15	1.5	11	2.9	43	1.9
	(Do not know)	3	1.2	3	0.7	7	0.5	9	0.4	22	0.6
	(No answer provided)	1	0.1	4	0.5	4	0.7	3	0.8	12	0.6
	Total	166	100.0	439	100.0	634	100.0	436	100.0	1,675	100.0
(Not applicable – answered 'None' in Q203)	144	45.5	379	46.9	443	38.5	371	35.0	1,337	40.9	

Section 4: Attitudes towards Homosexuality

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	135	47.5	347	45.4	466	42.8	430	53.2	1,378	46.6
	Agree	69	21.2	222	27.0	322	29.3	191	23.9	804	26.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	35	11.0	75	7.6	76	7.3	53	6.1	239	7.6
	Disagree	52	11.9	103	13.0	143	14.9	62	7.1	360	12.2
	Strongly disagree	18	8.3	55	5.6	48	3.9	60	7.7	181	5.8
	(Do not know)	1	0.1	12	1.3	16	1.3	7	1.4	36	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.2	6	0.4	4	0.6	14	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
206. I think gay men are disgusting	Strongly agree	100	29.8	258	34.7	350	31.9	335	39.5	1,043	34.2
	Agree	73	26.1	224	27.5	301	28.9	199	24.7	797	27.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	38	10.9	104	11.9	134	11.4	97	11.4	373	11.5
	Disagree	64	17.6	161	19.9	224	21.8	110	17.0	559	19.6
	Strongly disagree	33	15.6	60	5.1	51	5.2	53	6.6	197	6.7
	(Do not know)	2	0.1	8	0.7	13	0.5	11	0.6	34	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.3	9	0.2
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	Strongly agree	43	14.2	79	9.9	84	7.7	79	9.8	285	9.6
	Agree	79	23.0	179	20.8	242	21.9	158	17.5	658	20.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	33	8.9	99	11.5	127	12.3	96	11.5	355	11.5
	Disagree	79	27.3	234	29.9	299	26.8	201	26.0	813	27.5
	Strongly disagree	71	25.0	201	25.4	296	29.0	245	31.9	813	28.2
	(Do not know)	5	1.5	21	2.4	25	2.0	24	2.7	75	2.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.5	13	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	Strongly agree	123	41.2	321	40.8	473	45.3	412	51.8	1,329	45.0
	Agree	72	23.5	245	31.2	290	25.1	202	23.7	809	26.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	33	11.5	72	7.7	91	8.7	52	5.8	248	8.0
	Disagree	54	11.7	106	11.8	153	14.9	67	7.2	380	11.8
	Strongly disagree	27	11.7	66	7.8	52	4.4	65	10.4	210	7.7
	(Do not know)	1	0.4	6	0.6	14	1.3	7	0.8	28	0.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.3	8	0.2
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
209. I think lesbians are disgusting	Strongly agree	94	30.3	246	31.4	362	34.2	351	43.6	1,053	35.2
	Agree	77	23.5	234	30.2	285	25.5	182	20.0	778	25.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	37	13.5	105	11.3	135	11.8	100	13.0	377	12.2
	Disagree	70	18.5	166	20.4	219	21.8	111	14.3	566	19.3
	Strongly disagree	31	14.1	58	6.1	62	6.0	49	7.8	200	7.4
	(Do not know)	1	0.0	6	0.5	12	0.6	13	1.2	32	0.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.2	6	0.1
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	Strongly agree	55	15.6	72	8.6	97	8.2	81	9.5	305	9.5
	Agree	72	22.2	178	20.8	247	23.0	156	18.3	653	21.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	31	10.0	108	12.9	130	12.3	95	11.1	364	11.9
	Disagree	83	30.6	233	29.0	289	26.9	209	28.6	814	28.4
	Strongly disagree	64	19.8	207	26.4	289	27.4	245	30.6	805	27.0
	(Do not know)	5	1.8	18	2.2	23	2.1	20	1.8	66	2.0
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.2	5	0.1
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	Strongly agree	106	38.0	235	30.4	334	33.6	293	35.4	968	33.6
	Agree	84	26.0	275	36.0	354	31.0	277	37.0	990	33.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	30	8.8	108	11.9	128	11.1	91	10.5	357	10.9
	Disagree	75	22.0	150	16.0	194	18.9	102	12.6	521	16.9
	Strongly disagree	15	5.3	41	4.5	49	3.9	33	3.7	138	4.2
	(Do not know)	0	0.0	6	1.0	12	0.9	9	0.3	27	0.7
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.1	6	0.7	2	0.6	11	0.4
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	Strongly agree	37	15.0	95	11.9	111	10.5	93	11.3	336	11.6
	Agree	72	21.6	199	23.6	232	20.2	161	20.4	664	21.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	9.3	138	15.9	160	14.9	105	12.4	442	13.9
	Disagree	101	34.4	236	31.0	323	29.4	235	31.0	895	30.8
	Strongly disagree	58	18.1	138	16.5	224	22.5	189	22.1	609	20.2
	(Do not know)	3	1.6	10	1.1	21	1.7	22	2.2	56	1.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	6	0.8	2	0.6	10	0.4
Total		310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

Section 5: Behavioural responses

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	Have done it in the past year	22	8.1	75	10.7	59	7.6	80	10.0	236	9.1
	Have done it in the more distant past	45	14.6	85	13.4	80	7.1	53	7.5	263	9.9
	Have not done it but might do it	43	20.6	141	16.6	166	16.3	128	20.1	478	17.8
	Have not done it and would never do it	192	55.2	498	56.7	744	66.8	527	60.9	1,961	61.1
	(Can't choose)	8	1.5	14	2.3	25	2.1	18	1.3	65	1.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.2	9	0.1
	Total		310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	Have done it in the past year	12	2.6	20	2.3	7	1.1	18	2.1	57	1.9
	Have done it in the more distant past	14	4.5	49	5.2	40	3.9	27	3.0	130	4.1
	Have not done it but might do it	38	12.3	108	13.3	100	10.4	74	11.0	320	11.6
	Have not done it and would never do it	240	79.4	623	76.6	912	83.8	670	82.7	2,445	80.9
	(Can't choose)	6	1.3	14	1.8	15	0.8	17	1.1	52	1.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	0.9	3	0.1	1	0.2	8	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	Have done it in the past year	6	0.9	8	0.6	4	0.4	5	1.0	23	0.7
	Have done it in the more distant past	10	1.3	13	0.9	15	1.5	8	1.5	46	1.3
	Have not done it but might do it	27	10.4	65	7.0	61	6.4	59	8.2	212	7.5
	Have not done it and would never do it	261	86.4	717	88.9	980	91.0	718	87.9	2,676	89.1
	(Can't choose)	6	1.1	11	1.5	14	0.7	15	1.0	46	1.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	4	1.1	3	0.1	2	0.4	9	0.4
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	Have done it in the past year	8	1.6	12	1.1	11	1.3	8	0.9	39	1.2
	Have done it in the more distant past	8	3.0	25	2.0	19	2.0	8	0.6	60	1.8
	Have not done it but might do it	23	6.0	62	6.7	51	5.7	44	6.4	180	6.2
	Have not done it and would never do it	261	87.1	703	87.7	978	90.2	729	90.4	2,671	89.2
	(Can't choose)	10	2.3	13	1.9	15	0.7	15	1.0	53	1.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	3	0.1	3	0.6	9	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

Section 6: Experiences

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	Strongly agree	69	18.7	126	14.4	187	22.1	106	15.6	488	17.9
	Agree	115	36.9	308	35.3	460	39.4	308	40.0	1,191	38.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	32	10.4	122	17.0	144	14.3	128	15.2	426	14.8
	Disagree	37	16.6	136	17.0	139	11.2	134	15.5	446	14.5
	Strongly disagree	43	13.5	103	13.0	96	8.9	95	9.6	337	10.8
	(Do not know)	14	3.9	20	2.7	49	3.9	35	4.0	118	3.6
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	2	0.1	1	0.2	6	0.2
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	Strongly agree	57	17.3	91	8.2	159	15.3	91	11.5	398	12.6
	Agree	113	33.9	344	42.5	455	39.7	314	38.3	1,226	39.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	14.2	151	21.0	179	18.1	140	18.9	514	18.7
	Disagree	48	21.1	136	16.6	162	15.8	147	18.6	493	17.3
	Strongly disagree	40	11.3	83	10.7	85	8.4	88	9.8	296	9.7
	(Do not know)	8	2.2	11	1.0	35	2.6	26	2.7	80	2.1
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.2	5	0.1
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	Strongly agree	22	8.7	52	5.3	72	8.4	46	7.6	192	7.4
	Agree	71	23.8	177	19.0	206	19.2	162	19.4	616	19.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	35	12.6	141	18.5	208	20.4	157	17.1	541	18.1
	Disagree	111	34.8	310	39.3	374	32.8	298	39.5	1,093	36.5
	Strongly disagree	54	14.9	111	14.8	158	14.5	105	12.2	428	14.1
	(Do not know)	17	5.1	24	2.5	56	4.5	36	4.0	133	3.9
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	3	0.1	3	0.2	9	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	Strongly agree	60	12.9	128	13.8	180	18.4	122	13.0	490	15.1
	Agree	126	43.6	348	40.8	478	45.4	346	42.1	1,298	43.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	44	15.1	147	19.1	119	11.9	131	14.2	441	14.9
	Disagree	40	17.2	121	17.7	134	11.4	101	16.7	396	15.2
	Strongly disagree	20	5.7	38	4.6	86	6.4	42	6.3	186	5.8
	(Do not know)	20	5.5	31	3.2	76	6.4	61	7.1	188	5.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	5	0.8	4	0.2	4	0.8	13	0.5
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	

Section 7: Attitudes to legislation and policy interventions

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?	I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	86	33.9	255	32.0	229	20.6	213	27.1	783	27.0
	I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	52	21.0	145	18.8	189	19.0	120	20.4	506	19.5
	I think I understand what it means	53	14.8	175	20.3	296	30.2	194	26.1	718	24.5
	I understand it very well	99	25.4	176	21.7	269	24.4	218	21.1	762	22.9
	(Don't know)	18	4.7	60	5.9	85	5.5	50	4.3	213	5.2
	(Refused to answer)	2	0.2	4	0.7	6	0.3	10	0.8	22	0.5
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	3	0.6	3	0.1	2	0.3	8	0.3
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?	It is important that this remains in the Constitution	139	39.7	300	35.1	448	42.8	312	40.5	1,199	39.7
	I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	71	31.7	228	30.4	269	25.0	196	25.0	764	27.3
	It should be taken out of the Constitution	66	19.4	167	22.4	183	19.8	186	21.8	602	21.0
	(Don't know)	31	9.0	103	9.9	157	11.4	88	9.7	379	10.3
	(Refused to answer)	2	0.1	15	1.7	12	0.8	18	2.3	47	1.3
	(No answer provided)	1	0.0	5	0.5	8	0.3	7	0.7	21	0.4
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	Strongly agree	47	14.0	82	6.9	113	11.9	70	8.9	312	10.0
	Agree	96	27.9	218	29.1	308	29.5	164	19.6	786	26.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	40	13.4	116	13.1	160	15.2	121	14.8	437	14.3
	Disagree	52	18.2	194	24.0	220	19.5	209	28.5	675	22.8
	Strongly disagree	72	26.0	188	24.5	226	21.4	212	25.1	698	23.7
	(Do not know)	3	0.5	19	2.4	44	2.4	30	2.9	96	2.3
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.1	6	0.2	1	0.2	8	0.1
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	Strongly agree	47	11.1	72	7.7	143	12.4	86	6.6	348	9.5
	Agree	97	24.7	234	24.5	306	24.0	208	25.0	845	24.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	31	14.1	110	14.5	137	14.7	101	14.1	379	14.4
	Disagree	57	24.7	200	25.5	243	23.7	200	24.6	700	24.6
	Strongly disagree	71	24.1	184	26.2	208	22.2	193	27.9	656	24.9
	(Do not know)	6	1.1	17	1.6	35	2.8	18	1.7	76	2.0
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.3	1	0.2	8	0.2
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	Strongly agree	42	12.0	72	6.3	140	12.2	78	8.2	332	9.5
	Agree	108	31.6	263	30.1	365	31.6	239	24.3	975	29.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	39	14.4	132	18.1	144	14.6	115	17.0	430	16.2
	Disagree	61	23.8	186	23.5	201	18.9	181	23.1	629	21.8
	Strongly disagree	52	16.5	143	18.8	181	19.9	164	23.8	540	20.1
	(Do not know)	7	1.5	20	2.9	42	2.8	28	3.3	97	2.8
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	2	0.3	4	0.1	2	0.4	9	0.2
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	Strongly agree	68	20.3	117	12.3	173	16.2	116	11.1	474	14.4
	Agree	111	35.0	306	37.5	414	36.7	289	37.1	1,120	36.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	43	15.7	128	15.4	159	16.4	131	17.1	461	16.2
	Disagree	35	13.7	123	16.9	141	13.3	114	12.2	413	14.1
	Strongly disagree	43	13.2	126	15.4	136	14.3	124	18.1	429	15.4
	(Do not know)	9	2.0	17	2.5	48	2.9	32	4.2	106	3.0
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	1	0.1	6	0.3	1	0.2	9	0.2
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0

Background Variables: Personal experiences of sexual orientation and gender identity

		Frequency of religious attendance									
		Never		Several times a year or less		Once to several times a month		Once a week or more		Total	
		N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %	N	Col %
235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?	Heterosexual or straight	301	97.0	801	97.9	1,049	97.5	795	98.9	2,946	97.8
	Gay or lesbian	6	2.5	5	0.6	8	0.6	1	0.0	20	0.7
	Bisexual	2	0.4	5	0.4	7	0.9	0	0.0	14	0.5
	Other	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	1	0.3	7	0.2
	(Don't know)	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.4	9	0.3	19	0.3
	(Refused to answer)	0	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	(No answer provided)	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.4	1	0.5	4	0.3
	Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0
236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?	Strongly, and exclusively masculine	111	39.5	261	35.0	306	35.3	226	34.5	904	35.6
	Mostly masculine	56	20.7	135	19.4	163	15.2	112	12.5	466	16.4
	A mixture of both masculine and feminine	8	2.0	40	4.6	48	4.3	24	2.8	120	3.7
	Mostly feminine	88	21.0	173	19.9	322	26.8	247	28.0	830	24.4
	Strongly, and exclusively feminine	35	10.9	143	14.9	193	14.5	156	17.4	527	14.9
	Neither masculine or feminine	8	5.0	49	4.5	28	2.7	30	3.3	115	3.6
	(Don't know)	1	0.1	10	0.9	17	1.2	6	0.6	34	0.8
	(Refused to answer)	2	0.6	3	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.3	7	0.3
	(No answer provided)	1	0.2	4	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.6	9	0.3
Total	310	100.0	818	100.0	1,077	100.0	807	100.0	3,012	100.0	

11. Appendix: South African Social Attitudes Survey (SASAS) 2015

SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND GENDER IDENTITY

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
140. The best people in our country are those who challenge our government, criticise religion, and ignore the 'normal way things are supposed to be done'	1	2	3	4	5	8
141. God's laws about abortion, pornography and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late.	1	2	3	4	5	8
142. Women should obey their husbands.	1	2	3	4	5	8

I would now like to ask you some questions of a different nature. It might be sensitive but we want you to be as honest as possible.

200. What names do you use to describe people of the same-sex who are in a sexual relationship?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENCOURAGE THE RESPONDENT TO PROVIDE AS MANY NAMES AS POSSIBLE. ALSO, TELL THEM NOT TO WORRY ABOUT BEING DISRESPECTFUL. PLEASE WRITE THE NAMES IN THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGE.

201. Which one of the following reasons is closest to your view about why some people have same-sex relationships?

Some people just choose to live that way	1
Some people are just born that way	2
It just feels natural to them	3
It's an illness	4
It's the result of a person's upbringing	5
Some people are sinners	6
It's ancestral spirits	7
(Don't know)	8

202. What names do you use to describe people who dress and act like someone of the opposite sex?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENCOURAGE THE RESPONDENT TO PROVIDE AS MANY NAMES AS POSSIBLE. ALSO, TELL THEM NOT TO WORRY ABOUT BEING DISRESPECTFUL. PLEASE WRITE THE NAMES IN THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGE.

I am now going to ask you some more questions about the people that you have just described.

203. How many people do you know who are gays or lesbians?

None	1
One or two	2
Three to five	3
Between six and ten	4
More than ten	5
(Do not know)	8

→ Skip to Q.205

204. Of the gays and lesbians that you know, how many would you consider to be friends or family?

None	1
One or two	2
Three to five	3
Between six and ten	4
More than ten	5
(Do not know)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
205. Sex between two men is just plain wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	8
206. I think gay men are disgusting	1	2	3	4	5	8
207. For some men, having sex with another man is natural	1	2	3	4	5	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
208. Sex between two women is just plain wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	8
209. I think lesbians are disgusting.	1	2	3	4	5	8
210. For some women, having sex with another woman is natural	1	2	3	4	5	8

And how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
211. I think it is disgusting when men dress like women and women dress like men	1	2	3	4	5	8
212. I think it is entirely natural for some men to want to dress and act like women.	1	2	3	4	5	8

I am now going to mention some different actions. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year, whether you have done it in the more distant past, whether you have not done it but might do it or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it. [*Showcard 11*]

	Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	(Can't choose)
213. I keep well away from people I think are gay or lesbian.	1	2	3	4	8
214. I have shouted at or teased people who dressed and acted like someone of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	8
215. I have beaten up men who act like women.	1	2	3	4	8
216. I have physically hurt women who dressed and acted like men in public.	1	2	3	4	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
217. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would accept it.	1	2	3	4	5	8
218. A person who is gay or lesbian should still be allowed to be part of my culture and traditions.	1	2	3	4	5	8
219. If a family member said they were gay or lesbian, I would tell them to hide it from others in the community to keep them from being hurt.	1	2	3	4	5	8
220. Gay men and lesbians are often victimised and assaulted.	1	2	3	4	5	8

221. The South African Constitution says that people may not unfairly discriminate against anyone on the grounds of their "sexual orientation" What do you understand by this?

I have not heard of that before, and do not understand what it means	1
I have heard that before, but do not know what it means	2
I think I understand what it means	3
I understand it very well	4
(Don't know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

222. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about this part of the Constitution that protects the rights of gays and lesbians?

It is important that this remains in the Constitution	1
I do not care about whether it remains or is taken out	2
It should be taken out of the Constitution	3
(Don't know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
223. Gays and lesbians should be able to get married in South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	8
224. Learners should be taught about gay and lesbian rights at school.	1	2	3	4	5	8
225. There should be community-based education to make South Africans aware of gay and lesbian rights.	1	2	3	4	5	8
226. Gays and lesbians deserve the same human rights as all South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	8

235. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?

Heterosexual or straight	1
Gay or lesbian	2
Bisexual	3
Other	4
(Don't know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9

236. What best describes how you present yourself in public in terms of how you dress and act?

Strongly, and exclusively masculine	1
Mostly masculine	2
A mixture of both masculine and feminine	3
Mostly feminine	4
Strongly, and exclusively feminine	5
Neither masculine or feminine	6
(Don't know)	8
(Refused to answer)	9



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